

§ 1910.1043

with hepatitis B vaccine, I can receive the vaccination series at no charge to me.

[56 FR 64175, Dec. 6, 1991, as amended at 57 FR 12717, Apr. 13, 1992; 57 FR 29206, July 1, 1992; 61 FR 5508, Feb. 13, 1996]

§ 1910.1043 Cotton dust.

(a) *Scope and application.* (1) This section, in its entirety, applies to the control of employee exposure to cotton dust in all workplaces where employees engage in yarn manufacturing, engage in slashing and weaving operations, or work in waste houses for textile operations.

(2) This section does not apply to the handling or processing of woven or knitted materials; to maritime operations covered by 29 CFR Parts 1915 and 1918; to harvesting or ginning of cotton; or to the construction industry.

(3) Only paragraphs (h) Medical surveillance, (k)(2) through (4) Record-keeping—Medical Records, and Appendices B, C and D of this section apply in all work places where employees exposed to cotton dust engage in cottonseed processing or waste processing operations.

(4) This section applies to yarn manufacturing and slashing and weaving operations exclusively using washed cotton (as defined by paragraph (n) of this section) only to the extent specified by paragraph (n) of this section.

(5) This section, in its entirety, applies to the control of all employees exposure to the cotton dust generated in the preparation of washed cotton from opening until the cotton is thoroughly wetted.

(6) This section does not apply to knitting, classing or warehousing operations except that employers with these operations, if requested by NIOSH, shall grant NIOSH access to their employees and workplaces for exposure monitoring and medical examinations for purposes of a health study to be performed by NIOSH on a sampling basis.

(b) *Definitions.* For the purpose of this section:

Assistant Secretary means the Assistant Secretary of Labor for Occupational Safety and Health, U.S. Department of Labor, or designee;

29 CFR Ch. XVII (7–1–98 Edition)

Blow down means the general cleaning of a room or a part of a room by the use of compressed air.

Blow off means the use of compressed air for cleaning of short duration and usually for a specific machine or any portion of a machine.

Cotton dust means dust present in the air during the handling or processing of cotton, which may contain a mixture of many substances including ground up plant matter, fiber, bacteria, fungi, soil, pesticides, non-cotton plant matter and other contaminants which may have accumulated with the cotton during the growing, harvesting and subsequent processing or storage periods. Any dust present during the handling and processing of cotton through the weaving or knitting of fabrics, and dust present in other operations or manufacturing processes using raw or waste cotton fibers or cotton fiber byproducts from textile mills are considered cotton dust within this definition. Lubricating oil mist associated with weaving operations is not considered cotton dust.

Director means the Director of the National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health (NIOSH), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, or designee.

Equivalent Instrument means a cotton dust sampling device that meets the vertical elutriator equivalency requirements as described in paragraph (d)(1)(iii) of this section.

Lint-free respirable cotton dust means particles of cotton dust of approximately 15 micrometers or less aerodynamic equivalent diameter;

Vertical elutriator cotton dust sampler or *vertical elutriator* means a dust sampler which has a particle size cut-off at approximately 15 micrometers aerodynamic equivalent diameter when operating at the flow rate of 7.4 ± 0.2 liters of air per minute;

Waste processing means waste recycling (sorting, blending, cleaning and willowing) and garnetting.

Yarn manufacturing means all textile mill operations from opening to, but not including, slashing and weaving.

(c) *Permissible exposure limits and action levels*—(1) *Permissible exposure limits (PEL).* (i) The employer shall assure that no employee who is exposed to

cotton dust in yarn manufacturing and cotton washing operations is exposed to airborne concentrations of lint-free respirable cotton dust greater than 200 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ mean concentration, averaged over an eight-hour period, as measured by a vertical elutriator or an equivalent instrument.

(ii) The employer shall assure that no employee who is exposed to cotton dust in textile mill waste house operations or is exposed in yarn manufacturing to dust from "lower grade washed cotton" as defined in paragraph (n)(5) of this section is exposed to airborne concentrations of lint-free respirable cotton dust greater than 500 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ mean concentration, averaged over an eight-hour period, as measured by a vertical elutriator or an equivalent instrument.

(iii) The employer shall assure that no employee who is exposed to cotton dust in the textile processes known as slashing and weaving is exposed to airborne concentrations of lint-free respirable cotton dust greater than 750 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ mean concentration, averaged over an eight hour period, as measured by a vertical elutriator or an equivalent instrument.

(2) *Action levels.* (i) The action level for yarn manufacturing and cotton washing operations is an airborne concentration of lint-free respirable cotton dust of 100 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ mean concentration, averaged over an eight-hour period, as measured by a vertical elutriator or an equivalent instrument.

(ii) The action level for waste houses for textile operations is an airborne concentration of lint-free respirable cotton dust of 250 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ mean concentration, averaged over an eight-hour period, as measured by a vertical elutriator or an equivalent instrument.

(iii) The action level for the textile processes known as slashing and weaving is an airborne concentration of lint-free respirable cotton dust of 375 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ mean concentration, averaged over an eight-hour period, as measured by a vertical elutriator or an equivalent instrument.

(d) *Exposure monitoring and measurement—(1) General.* (i) For the purposes of this section, employee exposure is that exposure which would occur if the employee were not using a respirator.

(ii) The sampling device to be used shall be either the vertical elutriator cotton dust sampler or an equivalent instrument.

(iii) If an alternative to the vertical elutriator cotton dust sampler is used, the employer shall establish equivalency by reference to an OSHA opinion or by documenting, based on data developed by the employer or supplied by the manufacturer, that the alternative sampling devices meets the following criteria:

(A) It collects respirable particulates in the same range as the vertical elutriator (approximately 15 microns);

(B) Replicate exposure data used to establish equivalency are collected in side-by-side field and laboratory comparisons; and

(C) A minimum of 100 samples over the range of 0.5 to 2 times the permissible exposure limit are collected, and 90% of these samples have an accuracy range of plus or minus 25 per cent of the vertical elutriator reading with a 95% confidence level as demonstrated by a statistically valid protocol. (An acceptable protocol for demonstrating equivalency is described in Appendix E of this section.)

(iv) OSHA will issue a written opinion stating that an instrument is equivalent to a vertical elutriator cotton dust sampler if

(A) A manufacturer or employer requests an opinion in writing and supplies the following information:

(1) Sufficient test data to demonstrate that the instrument meets the requirements specified in this paragraph and the protocol specified in Appendix E of this section;

(2) Any other relevant information about the instrument and its testing requested by OSHA; and

(3) A certification by the manufacturer or employer that the information supplied is accurate, and

(B) if OSHA finds, based on information submitted about the instrument, that the instrument meets the requirements for equivalency specified by paragraph (d) of this section.

(2) *Initial monitoring.* Each employer who has a place of employment within the scope of paragraph (a)(1), (a)(4), or (a)(5) of this section shall conduct monitoring by obtaining measurements

which are representative of the exposure of all employees to airborne concentrations of lint-free respirable cotton dust over an eight-hour period. The sampling program shall include at least one determination during each shift for each work area.

(3) *Periodic monitoring.* (i) If the initial monitoring required by paragraph (d)(2) of this section or any subsequent monitoring reveals employee exposure to be at or below the permissible exposure limit, the employer shall repeat the monitoring for those employees at least annually.

(ii) If the initial monitoring required by paragraph (d)(2) of this section or any subsequent monitoring reveals employee exposure to be above the PEL, the employer shall repeat the monitoring for those employees at least every six months.

(iii) Whenever there has been a production, process, or control change which may result in new or additional exposure to cotton dust, or whenever the employer has any other reason to suspect an increase in employee exposure, the employer shall repeat the monitoring and measurements for those employees affected by the change or increase.

(4) *Employee notification.* (i) Within twenty working days after the receipt of monitoring results, the employer shall notify each employee in writing of the exposure measurements which represent that employee's exposure.

(ii) Whenever the results indicate that the employee's exposure exceeds the applicable permissible exposure limit specified in paragraph (c) of this section, the employer shall include in the written notice a statement that the permissible exposure limit was exceeded and a description of the corrective action taken to reduce exposure below the permissible exposure limit.

(e) *Methods of compliance—(1) Engineering and work practice controls.* The employer shall institute engineering and work practice controls to reduce and maintain employee exposure to cotton dust at or below the permissible exposure limit specified in paragraph (c) of this section, except to the extent that the employer can establish that such controls are not feasible.

(2) Whenever feasible engineering and work practice controls are not sufficient to reduce employee exposure to or below the permissible exposure limit, the employer shall nonetheless institute these controls to reduce exposure to the lowest feasible level, and shall supplement these controls with the use of respirators which shall comply with the provisions of paragraph (f) of this section.

(3) *Compliance program.* (i) Where the most recent exposure monitoring data indicates that any employee is exposed to cotton dust levels greater than the permissible exposure limit, the employer shall establish and implement a written program sufficient to reduce exposures to or below the permissible exposure limit solely by means of engineering controls and work practices as required by paragraph (e)(1) of this section.

(ii) The written program shall include at least the following:

(A) A description of each operation or process resulting in employee exposure to cotton dust at levels greater than the PEL;

(B) Engineering plans and other studies used to determine the controls for each process;

(C) A report of the technology considered in meeting the permissible exposure limit;

(D) Monitoring data obtained in accordance with paragraph (d) of this section;

(E) A detailed schedule for development and implementation of engineering and work practice controls, including exposure levels projected to be achieved by such controls;

(F) Work practice program; and

(G) Other relevant information.

(iii) The employer's schedule as set forth in the compliance program, shall project completion of the implementation of the compliance program no later than March 27, 1984 or as soon as possible if monitoring after March 27, 1984 reveals exposures over the PEL, except as provided in paragraph (m)(2)(ii)(B) of this section.

(iv) The employer shall complete the steps set forth in his program by the dates in the schedule.

(v) Written programs shall be submitted, upon request, to the Assistant Secretary and the Director, and shall be available at the worksite for examination and copying by the Assistant Secretary, the Director, and any affected employee or their designated representatives.

(vi) The written program required under paragraph (e)(3) of this section shall be revised and updated when necessary to reflect the current status of the program and current exposure levels.

(4) *Mechanical ventilation.* When mechanical ventilation is used to control exposure, measurements which demonstrate the effectiveness of the system to control exposure, such as capture velocity, duct velocity, or static pressure shall be made at reasonable intervals.

(f) *Respiratory protection—(1) General.* For employees who are required to use respirators by this section, the employer must provide respirators that comply with the requirements of this paragraph. Respirators must be used during:

(i) Periods necessary to install or implement feasible engineering and work-practice controls.

(ii) Maintenance and repair activities for which engineering and work-practice controls are not feasible.

(iii) Work operations for which feasible engineering and work-practice controls are not yet sufficient to reduce employee exposure to or below the permissible exposure limits.

(iv) Work operations specified under paragraph (g)(1) of this section.

(v) Periods for which an employee requests a respirator.

(2) *Respirator program.* (i) The employer must implement a respiratory protection program in accordance with 29 CFR 1910.134 (b) through (d) (except (d)(1)(iii)), and (f) through (m).

(ii) Whenever a physician determines that an employee who works in an area in which the cotton-dust concentration exceeds the PEL is unable to use a respirator, including a powered air-purifying respirator, the employee must be given the opportunity to transfer to an available position, or to a position that becomes available later, that has a cotton-dust concentration at or below the PEL. The employer must ensure that such employees retain their current wage rate or other benefits as a result of the transfer.

(3) *Respirator selection.* (i) The employer must select the appropriate respirator from Table I of this section.

TABLE I

Cotton dust concentration	Required respirator
Not greater than:	
(a) 5 × the applicable permissible exposure limit (PEL).	A disposable respirator with a particulate filter.
(b) 10 × the applicable PEL	A quarter or half-mask respirator, other than a disposable respirator, equipped with particulate filters.
(c) 100 × the applicable PEL	A full facepiece respirator equipped with high-efficiency particulate filters.
(d) Greater than 100 × the applicable PEL.	A powered air-purifying respirator equipped with high-efficiency particulate filters.

Notes:

1. A disposable respirator means the filter element is an inseparable part of the respirator.
2. Any respirators permitted at higher environmental concentrations can be used at lower concentrations.
3. Self-contained breathing apparatus are not required respirators but are permitted respirators.
4. Supplied air respirators are not required but are permitted under the following conditions: Cotton dust concentration not greater than 10X the PEL—Any supplied air respirator; not greater than 100X the PEL—Any supplied air respirator with full facepiece, helmet or hood; greater than 100X the PEL—A supplied air respirator operated in positive pressure mode.

(ii) Whenever respirators are required by this section for cotton-dust concentrations that do not exceed the applicable permissible exposure limit by a multiple of 100 (100 X), the employer must, when requested by an employee, provide a powered air-purifying res-

pirator with a high-efficiency particulate filter instead of the respirator specified in paragraphs (a), (b), or (c) of Table I of this section.

(g) *Work practices.* Each employer shall, regardless of the level of employee exposure, immediately establish

and implement a written program of work practices which shall minimize cotton dust exposure. The following shall be included where applicable:

(1) Compressed air “blow down” cleaning shall be prohibited where alternative means are feasible. Where compressed air is used for cleaning, the employees performing the “blow down” or “blow off” shall wear suitable respirators. Employees whose presence is not required to perform “blow down” or “blow off” shall be required to leave the area affected by the “blow down” or “blow off” during this cleaning operation.

(2) Cleaning of clothing or floors with compressed air shall be prohibited.

(3) Floor sweeping shall be performed with a vacuum or with methods designed to minimize dispersal of dust.

(4) In areas where employees are exposed to concentrations of cotton dust greater than the permissible exposure limit, cotton and cotton waste shall be stacked, sorted, baled, dumped, removed or otherwise handled by mechanical means, except where the employer can show that it is infeasible to do so. Where infeasible, the method used for handling cotton and cotton waste shall be the method which reduces exposure to the lowest level feasible.

(h) *Medical surveillance*—(1) *General*.

(i) Each employer covered by the standard shall institute a program of medical surveillance for all employees exposed to cotton dust.

(ii) The employer shall assure that all medical examinations and procedures are performed by or under the supervision of a licensed physician and are provided without cost to the employee.

(iii) Persons other than licensed physicians, who administer the pulmonary function testing required by this section shall have completed a NIOSH-approved training course in spirometry.

(2) *Initial examinations*. The employer shall provide medical surveillance to each employee who is or may be exposed to cotton dust. For new employees, this examination shall be provided prior to initial assignment. The medical surveillance shall include at least the following:

(i) A medical history;

(ii) The standardized questionnaire contained in Appendix B; and

(iii) A pulmonary function measurement, including a determination of forced vital capacity (FVC) and forced expiratory volume in one second (FEV₁), the FEV₁/FVC ratio, and the percentage that the measured values of FEV₁ and FVC differ from the predicted values, using the standard tables in Appendix C. These determinations shall be made for each employee before the employee enters the workplace on the first day of the work week, preceded by at least 35 hours of no exposure to cotton dust. The tests shall be repeated during the shift, no less than 4 and no more than 10 hours after the beginning of the work shift; and, in any event, no more than one hour after cessation of exposure. Such exposure shall be typical of the employee's usual workplace exposure. The predicted FEV₁ and FVC for blacks shall be multiplied by 0.85 to adjust for ethnic differences.

(iv) Based upon the questionnaire results, each employee shall be graded according to Schilling's byssinosis classification system.

(3) *Periodic examinations*. (i) The employer shall provide at least annual medical surveillance for all employees exposed to cotton dust above the action level in yarn manufacturing, slashing and weaving, cotton washing and waste house operations. The employer shall provide medical surveillance at least every two years for all employees exposed to cotton dust at or below the action level, for all employees exposed to cotton dust from washed cotton (except from washed cotton defined in paragraph (n)(3) of this section), and for all employees exposed to cotton dust in cottonseed processing and waste processing operations. Periodic medical surveillance shall include at least an update of the medical history, standardized questionnaire (App. B-111), Schilling byssinosis grade, and the pulmonary function measurements in paragraph (h)(2)(iii) of this section.

(ii) Medical surveillance as required in paragraph (h)(3)(i) of this section shall be provided every six months for all employees in the following categories:

(A) An FEV₁ of greater than 80 percent of the predicted value, but with an FEV₁ decrement of 5 percent or 200 ml. on a first working day;

(B) An FEV₁ of less than 80 percent of the predicted value; or

(C) Where, in the opinion of the physician, any significant change in questionnaire findings, pulmonary function results, or other diagnostic tests have occurred.

(iii) An employee whose FEV₁ is less than 60 percent of the predicted value shall be referred to a physician for a detailed pulmonary examination.

(iv) A comparison shall be made between the current examination results and those of previous examinations and a determination made by the physician as to whether there has been a significant change.

(4) *Information provided to the physician.* The employer shall provide the following information to the examining physician:

(i) A copy of this regulation and its Appendices;

(ii) A description of the affected employee's duties as they relate to the employee's exposure;

(iii) The employee's exposure level or anticipated exposure level;

(iv) A description of any personal protective equipment used or to be used; and

(v) Information from previous medical examinations of the affected employee which is not readily available to the examining physician.

(5) *Physician's written opinion.* (i) The employer shall obtain and furnish the employee with a copy of a written opinion from the examining physician containing the following:

(A) The results of the medical examination and tests including the FEV₁, FVC, AND FEV₁/FVC ratio;

(B) The physician's opinion as to whether the employee has any detected medical conditions which would place the employee at increased risk of material impairment of the employee's health from exposure to cotton dust;

(C) The physician's recommended limitations upon the employee's exposure to cotton dust or upon the employee's use of respirators including a determination of whether an employee can wear a negative pressure res-

pirator, and where the employee cannot, a determination of the employee's ability to wear a powered air purifying respirator; and,

(D) A statement that the employee has been informed by the physician of the results of the medical examination and any medical conditions which require further examination or treatment.

(ii) The written opinion obtained by the employer shall not reveal specific findings or diagnoses unrelated to occupational exposure.

(i) *Employee education and training—*

(1) *Training program.* (i) The employer shall provide a training program for all employees exposed to cotton dust and shall assure that each employee is informed of the following:

(A) The acute and long term health hazards associated with exposure to cotton dust;

(B) The names and descriptions of jobs and processes which could result in exposure to cotton dust at or above the PEL.

(C) The measures, including work practices required by paragraph (g) of this section, necessary to protect the employee from exposures in excess of the permissible exposure limit;

(D) The purpose, proper use and limitations of respirators required by paragraph (f) of this section;

(E) The purpose for and a description of the medical surveillance program required by paragraph (h) of this section and other information which will aid exposed employees in understanding the hazards of cotton dust exposure; and

(F) The contents of this standard and its appendices.

(ii) The training program shall be provided prior to initial assignment and shall be repeated annually for each employee exposed to cotton dust, when job assignments or work processes change and when employee performance indicates a need for retraining.

(2) *Access to training materials.* (i) Each employer shall post a copy of this section with its appendices in a public location at the workplace, and shall, upon request, make copies available to employees.

(ii) The employer shall provide all materials relating to the employee

training and information program to the Assistant Secretary and the Director upon request.

(j) *Signs.* The employer shall post the following warning sign in each work area where the permissible exposure limit for cotton dust is exceeded:

WARNING
COTTON DUST WORK AREA
MAY CAUSE ACUTE OR DELAYED
LUNG INJURY
(BYSSINOSIS)
RESPIRATORS
REQUIRED IN THIS AREA

(k) *Recordkeeping*—(1) *Exposure measurements.* (i) The employer shall establish and maintain an accurate record of all measurements required by paragraph (d) of this section.

(ii) The record shall include:

(A) A log containing the items listed in paragraph IV (a) of Appendix A, and the dates, number, duration, and results of each of the samples taken, including a description of the procedure used to determine representative employee exposure;

(B) The type of protective devices worn, if any, and length of time worn; and

(C) The names, social security numbers, job classifications, and exposure levels of employees whose exposure the measurement is intended to represent.

(iii) The employer shall maintain this record for at least 20 years.

(2) *Medical surveillance.* (i) The employer shall establish and maintain an accurate medical record for each employee subject to medical surveillance required by paragraph (h) of this section.

(ii) The record shall include:

(A) The name and social security number and description of the duties of the employee;

(B) A copy of the medical examination results including the medical history, questionnaire response, results of all tests, and the physician's recommendation;

(C) A copy of the physician's written opinion;

(D) Any employee medical complaints related to exposure to cotton dust;

(E) A copy of this standard and its appendices, except that the employer may keep one copy of the standard and the appendices for all employees, provided that he references the standard and appendices in the medical surveillance record of each employee; and

(F) A copy of the information provided to the physician as required by paragraph (h)(4) of this section.

(iii) The employer shall maintain this record for at least 20 years.

(3) *Availability.* (i) The employer shall make all records required to be maintained by paragraph (k) of this section available to the Assistant Secretary and the Director for examination and copying.

(ii) Employee exposure measurement records and employee medical records required by this paragraph shall be provided upon request to employees, designated representatives, and the Assistant Secretary in accordance with 29 CFR 1910.20 (a) through (e) and (g) through (i).

(4) *Transfer of records.* (i) Whenever the employer ceases to do business, the successor employer shall receive and retain all records required to be maintained by paragraph (k) of this section.

(ii) Whenever the employer ceases to do business, and there is no successor employer to receive and retain the records for the prescribed period, these records shall be transmitted to the Director.

(iii) At the expiration of the retention period for the records required to be maintained by this section, the employer shall notify the Director at least 3 months prior to the disposal of such records and shall transmit those records to the Director if the Director requests them within that period.

(iv) The employer shall also comply with any additional requirements involving transfer of records set forth in 29 CFR 1910.20(h).

(l) *Observation of monitoring.* (1) The employer shall provide affected employees or their designated representatives an opportunity to observe any measuring or monitoring of employee exposure to cotton dust conducted pursuant to paragraph (d) of this section.

(2) Whenever observation of the measuring or monitoring of employee exposure to cotton dust requires entry into an area where the use of personal protective equipment is required, the employer shall provide the observer with and assure the use of such equipment and shall require the observer to comply with all other applicable safety and health procedures.

(3) Without interfering with the measurement, observers shall be entitled to:

(i) An explanation of the measurement procedures:

(ii) An opportunity to observe all steps related to the measurement of airborne concentrations of cotton dust performed at the place of exposure; and

(iii) An opportunity to record the results obtained.

(m) *Effective date*—(1) *General*. This section is effective March 27, 1980, except as otherwise provided below.

(2) *Startup dates*—(i) *Initial monitoring*. The initial monitoring required by paragraph (d)(2) of this section shall be completed as soon as possible but no later than March 27, 1980.

(ii) *Methods of compliance: engineering and work practice controls*. (A) The engineering and work practice controls required by paragraph (e) of this section shall be implemented no later than March 27, 1984 except as set forth in paragraph (m)(2)(ii)(B) of this section.

(B) The engineering and work practice controls required by paragraph (e) of this section shall be implemented no later than March 27, 1986, for ring spinning operations (including only ring spinning and winding, twisting, spooling, beaming and warping following ring spinning) where the operations meet the following criteria:

(1) The weight of the yarn being run is 100 percent cotton and the average yarn count by weight is 18 or below;

(2) The average weight of the yarn run is 80 percent or more cotton and the average yarn count by weight is 16 or below; or

(3) The average weight of the yarn being run is 50 percent or more cotton and the average yarn count by weight is 14 or below;

(C) When the provisions of paragraph (m)(2)(ii)(B) of this section are being

relied upon, the following definitions shall apply:

(1) The average cotton content shall be determined by dividing the total weight of cotton in the yarns being run by the total weight of all the yarns being run in the relevant work area.

(2) The average yarn count shall be determined by multiplying the yarn count times the pounds of each particular yarn being run to get the "total hank" for each of the yarns being run in the relevant area. The "total hank" values for all of the yarns being run should then be summed and divided by the total pounds of yarn being run, to produce the average yarn count number for all the yarns being run in the relevant work area.

(D) Where the provisions of paragraph (m)(2)(ii)(B) of this section are being relied upon, the employer shall update the employer's compliance plan no later than February 13, 1986 to indicate the steps being taken to reduce cotton dust levels to 200 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ through the use of engineering and work practice controls by March 27, 1986.

(E) Where the provisions of paragraph (m)(2)(ii)(B) of the section are being relied upon, the employer shall maintain airborne concentrations of cotton dust below 1000 $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ mean concentration averaged over an eight-hour period measured by a vertical elutriator or an equivalent instrument with engineering accuracy and precision with engineering and work practice controls and shall maintain the permissible exposure limit specified by paragraph (c)(1)(i) of this section with any combination of engineering controls, work practice controls and respirators.

(iii) *Compliance program*. The compliance program required by paragraph (e)(3) of this section shall be established no later than March 27, 1981.

(iv) *Respirators*. The respirators required by paragraph (f) of this section shall be provided no later than April 27, 1980.

(v) *Work practices*. The work practices required by paragraph (g) of this section shall be implemented no later than June 27, 1980.

(vi) *Medical surveillance*. The medical surveillance required by paragraph (h) of this section shall be completed no

later than March 27, 1981 for the textile industry and no later than June 13, 1986 for the cotton seed processing and waste processing industry.

(vii) *Employee education and training.* The initial education and training required by paragraph (i) of this section shall be completed as soon as possible but no later than June 27, 1980.

(3) *Amendments.* The amendments to this section published on December 13, 1985 become effective on February 11, 1986. If the amendments are not in effect because of stays of enforcement or judicial decisions, the provisions published in 29 CFR 1910.1043 as of July 1, 1985 are effective.

(n) *Washed Cotton*—(1) *Exemptions.* Cotton, after it has been washed by the processes described in this paragraph, is exempt from all or parts of this section as specified if the requirements of this paragraph are met.

(2) *Initial requirements.* (i) In order for an employer to qualify as exempt or partially exempt from this standard for operations using washed cotton, the employer must demonstrate that the cotton was washed in a facility which is open to inspection by the Assistant Secretary and the employer must provide sufficient accurate documentary evidence to demonstrate that the washing methods utilized meet the requirements of this paragraph.

(ii) An employer who handles or processes cotton which has been washed in a facility not under the employer's control and claims an exemption or partial exemption under this paragraph, must obtain from the cotton washer and make available at the worksite, to the Assistant Secretary, to any affected employee, or to their designated representative the following:

(A) A certification by the washer of the cotton of the grade of cotton, the type of washing process, and that the batch meets the requirements of this paragraph;

(B) Sufficient accurate documentation by the washer of the cotton grades and washing process; and

(C) An authorization by the washer that the Assistant Secretary or the Director may inspect the washer's washing facilities and documentation of the process.

(3) *Medical and dyed cotton.* Medical grade (USP) cotton, cotton that has been scoured, bleached and dyed, and mercerized yarn shall be exempt from all provisions of this standard.

(4) *Higher grade washed cotton.* The handling or processing of cotton classed as "low middling light spotted or better" which has been washed:

(i) On a continuous batt system or a rayon rinse system.

(ii) With water,

(iii) At a temperature of no less than 60° C,

(iv) With a water-to-fiber ratio of no less than 40:1, and

(v) With bacterial levels in the wash water controlled to limit bacterial contamination of the cotton, shall be exempt from all provisions of the standard except the requirements of paragraphs (h) Medical Surveillance, (k)(2) through (4) Recordkeeping-Medical Records, and Appendices B, C, and D of this section.

(5) *Lower grade washed cotton.* The handling and processing of cotton of grades lower than "low middling light spotted," that has been washed as specified in paragraph (n)(4) of this section and has also been bleached, shall be exempt from all provisions of the standard except the requirements of paragraphs (c)(1)(ii) Permissible Exposure Limit, (d) Exposure Monitoring, (h) Medical Surveillance, (k) Recordkeeping, and Appendices B, C and D of this section.

(6) *Mixed grades of washed cotton.* If more than one grade of washed cotton is being handled or processed together, the requirements of the grade with the most stringent exposure limit, medical and monitoring requirements shall be followed.

(o) *Appendices.* (1) Appendices B, C, and D of this section are incorporated as part of this section and the contents of these appendices are mandatory.

(2) Appendix A of this section contains information which is not intended to create any additional obligations not otherwise imposed or to detract from any existing obligations.

(3) Appendix E of this section is a protocol which may be followed in the validation of alternative measuring devices as equivalent to the vertical elutriator cotton dust sampler. Other

protocols may be used if it is demonstrated that they are statistically valid, meet the requirements in paragraph (d)(1)(iii) of this section, and are appropriate for demonstrating equivalency.

APPENDIX A TO § 1910.1043—AIR SAMPLING AND ANALYTICAL PROCEDURES FOR DETERMINING CONCENTRATIONS OF COTTON DUST

I. SAMPLING LOCATIONS

The sampling procedures must be designed so that samples of the actual dust concentrations are collected accurately and consistently and reflect the concentrations of dust at the place and time of sampling. Sufficient number of 6-hour area samples in each distinct work area of the plant should be collected at locations which provide representative samples of air to which the worker is exposed. In order to avoid filter overloading, sampling time may be shortened when sampling in dusty areas. Samples in each work area should be gathered simultaneously or sequentially during a normal operating period. The daily time-weighted average (TWA) exposure of each worker can then be determined by using the following formula:

Summation of hours spent in each location and the dust concentration in that location.

Total hours exposed

A time-weighted average concentration should be computed for each worker and properly logged and maintained on file for review.

II. SAMPLING EQUIPMENT

(a) Sampler. The instrument selected for monitoring is the Lumsden-Lynch vertical elutriator. It should operate at a flow rate of 7.4 ± 0.2 liters/minute.

The samplers should be cleaned prior to sampling. The pumps should be monitored during sampling.

(b) Filter Holder. A three-piece cassette constructed of polystyrene designed to hold a 37-mm diameter filter should be used. Care must be exercised to insure that an adequate seal exists between elements of the cassette.

(c) Filters and Support Pads. The membrane filters used should be polyvinyl chloride with a 5- μ m pore size and 37-mm diameter. A support pad, commonly called a backup pad, should be used under the filter membrane in the field monitor cassette.

(d) Balance. A balance sensitive to 10 micrograms should be used.

(e) Monitoring equipment for use in Class III hazardous locations must be approved for use in such locations, in accordance with the

requirements of the OSHA electrical standards in Subpart S of Part 1910.

III. INSTRUMENT CALIBRATION PROCEDURE

Samplers shall be calibrated when first received from the factory, after repair, and after receiving any abuse. The samplers should be calibrated in the laboratory both before they are used in the field and after they have been used to collect a large number of field samples. The primary standard, such as a spirometer or other standard calibrating instruments such as a wet test meter or a large bubble meter or dry gas meter, should be used. Instructions for calibration with the wet test meter follow. If another calibration device is selected, equivalent procedures should be used:

(a) Level wet test meter. Check the water level which should just touch the calibration point at the left side of the meter. If water level is low, add water 1-2° F. warmer than room temperature of till point. Run the meter for 30 minutes before calibration;

(b) Place the polyvinyl chloride membrane filter in the filter cassette;

(c) Assemble the calibration sampling train;

(d) Connect the wet test meter to the train.

The pointer on the meter should run clockwise and a pressure drop of not more than 1.0 inch of water indicated. If the pressure drop is greater than 1.0, disconnect and check the system;

(e) Operate the system for ten minutes before starting the calibration;

(f) Check the vacuum gauge on the pump to insure that the pressure drop across the orifice exceeds 17 inches of mercury;

(g) Record the following on calibration data sheets:

(1) Wet test meter reading, start and finish;

(2) Elapsed time, start and finish (at least two minutes);

(3) Pressure drop at manometer;

(4) Air temperature;

(5) Barometric pressure; and

(6) Limiting orifice number;

(h) Calculate the flow rate and compare against the flow of 7.4 ± 0.2 liters/minute. If flow is between these limits, perform calibration again, average results, and record orifice number and flow rate. If flow is not within these limits, discard or modify orifice and repeat procedure;

(i) Record the name of the person performing the calibration, the date, serial number of the wet test meter, and the number of the critical orifices being calibrated.

IV. SAMPLING PROCEDURE

(a) Sampling data sheets should include a log of:

(1) The date of the sample collection;

- (2) The time of sampling;
 - (3) The location of the sampler;
 - (4) The sampler serial number;
 - (5) The cassette number;
 - (6) The time of starting and stopping the sampling and the duration of sampling;
 - (7) The weight of the filter before and after sampling;
 - (8) The weight of dust collected (corrected for controls);
 - (9) The dust concentration measured;
 - (10) Other pertinent information; and
 - (11) Name of person taking sample
- (b) Assembly of filter cassette should be as follows:
- (1) Loosely assemble 3-piece cassette;
 - (2) Number cassette;
 - (3) Place absorbant pad in cassette;
 - (4) Weigh filter to an accuracy of 10 µg;
 - (5) Place filter in cassette;
 - (6) Record weight of filter in log, using cassette number for identification;
 - (7) Fully assemble cassette, using pressure to force parts tightly together;
 - (8) Install plugs top and bottom;
 - (9) Put shrink band on cassette, covering joint between center and bottom parts of cassette; and
 - (10) Set cassette aside until shrink band dries thoroughly.
- (c) Sampling collection should be performed as follows:
- (1) Clean lint out of the motor and elutriator;
 - (2) Install vertical elutriator in sampling locations specified above with inlet 4½ to 5½ feet from floor (breathing zone height);
 - (3) Remove top section of cassette;
 - (4) Install cassette in ferrule of elutriator;
 - (5) Tape cassette to ferrule with masking tape or similar material for air-tight seal;
 - (6) Remove bottom plug of cassette and attach hose containing critical orifice;
 - (7) Start elutriator pump and check to see if gauge reads above 17 in. of Hg vacuum;
 - (8) Record starting time, cassette number, and sampler number;
 - (9) At end of sampling period stop pump and record time; and

(10) Controls with each batch of samples collected, two additional filter cassettes should be subjected to exactly the same handling as the samples, except that they are not opened. These control filters should be weighed in the same manner as the sample filters.

Any difference in weight in the control filters would indicate that the procedure for handling sample filters may not be adequate and should be evaluated to ascertain the cause of the difference, whether and what necessary corrections must be made, and whether additional samples must be collected.

(d) Shipping. The cassette with samples should be collected, along with the appropriate number of blanks, and shipped to the analytical laboratory in a suitable container to prevent damage in transit.

(e) Weighing of the sample should be achieved as follows:

- (1) Remove shrink band;
- (2) Remove top and middle sections of cassette and bottom plug;
- (3) Remove filter from cassette and weigh to an accuracy of 10 µg; and
- (4) Record weight in log against original weight

(f) Calculation of volume of air sampled should be determined as follows:

- (1) From starting and stopping times of sampling period, determine length of time in minutes of sampling period; and
- (2) Multiply sampling time in minutes by flow rate of critical orifice in liters per minute and divide by 1000 to find air quantity in cubic meters.

(g) Calculation of Dust Concentrations should be made as follows:

- (1) Subtract weight of clean filter from dirty filter and apply control correction to find actual weight of sample. Record this weight (in µg) in log; and
- (2) Divide mass of sample in µg by air volume in cubic meters to find dust concentration in µg/m. Record in log.

APPENDIX B-1 RESPIRATORY QUESTIONNAIRE

A. IDENTIFICATION DATA

PLANT _____ SOCIAL SECURITY NO. _____ DAY _____ MONTH _____ YEAR _____
(figures) (last 2 digits)

NAME _____ DATE OF INTERVIEW _____
(Surname)

_____ DATE OF BIRTH _____
(First Names) M F

ADDRESS _____ AGE _____ (8,9) SEX _____ (10)

_____ RACE W N IND. OTHER (11)

INTERVIEWER: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 (12)

WORK SHIFT: 1st _____ 2nd _____ 3rd _____ (13) STANDING HEIGHT _____ (14,15)

PRESENT WORK AREA _____ WEIGHT _____ (16,18)

If working in more than one specified work area, X area where most of the work shift is spent. If "other," but spending 25% of the work shift in one of the specified work areas, classify in that work area. If carding department employee, check area within that department where most of the work shift is spent (if in doubt, check "throughout"). For work areas such as spinning and weaving where many work rooms may be involved, be sure to check the specific work room to which the employee is assigned — if he works in more than one work room within a department classify as 7 (all) for that department.

	(19) Workroom Number	(20) Open	(20) Pick	(21) Area	(21) Card #1	(22) #2	(23) Spin	(24) Wind	(25) Twist	(26) Spool	(27) Warp	(28) Slash	(29) Weave	(30) Other
AT RISK (cotton & cotton blend)	1			Cards										
	2			Draw										
	3			Comb										
	4			Rove										
	5			Thru Out										
	6													
	7 (all)													
Control (synthe- tic & wool)	8													
Ex-Work- er (cotton)	9													

Use actual wording of each question. Put X in appropriate square after each question. When in doubt record 'No'.
When no square, circle appropriate answer.

B. COUGH

(on getting up)†
Do you usually cough first thing in the morning? _____ Yes ____ No ____ (31)
(Count a cough with first smoke or on "first going out of doors."
Exclude clearing throat or a single cough.)

Do you usually cough during the day or at night? _____ Yes ____ No ____ (32)
(Ignore an occasional cough.)

If 'Yes' to either question (31-32):

Do you cough like this on most days for as much as three months a year? _____ Yes ____ No ____ (33)

Do you cough on any particular day of the week? _____ Yes ____ No ____ (34)

(1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7)

If 'Yes': Which day? Mon. Tues. Wed. Thur. Fri. Sat. Sun. _____ (35)

C. PHLEGM or alternative word to suit local custom.

(on getting up)†

Do you usually bring up any phlegm from your chest first thing in the morning? (Count phlegm with the first smoke or on "first going out of doors." Exclude phlegm from the nose. Count swallowed phlegm.) _____ Yes ____ No ____ (36)

Do you usually bring up any phlegm from your chest during the day or at night? (Accept twice or more.) _____ Yes ____ No ____ (37)

If 'Yes' to either question (36) or (37):

Do you bring up phlegm like this on most days for as much as three months each year? _____ Yes ____ No ____ (38)

If 'Yes' to question (33) or (38):

(cough)
How long have you had this phlegm? _____ (1) ☐ 2 years or less _____ (39)
(Write in number of years)
(2) ☐ More than 2 years-9 years
(3) ☐ 10-19 years
(4) ☐ 20+ years

†These words are for subjects who work at night

D. CHEST ILLNESSES

In the past three years, have you had a period of (increased) cough and phlegm lasting for 3 weeks or more? _____ (1) ☐ No _____ (40)
_____ (2) ☐ Yes, only one period
_____ (3) ☐ Yes, two or more periods

†For subjects who usually have phlegm

During the past 3 years have you had any chest illness which has kept you off work, indoors at home or in bed? (For as long as one week, flu?) _____ Yes ____ No ____ (41)

If 'Yes' to (41): Did you bring up (more) phlegm than usual in any of these illnesses? _____ Yes ____ No ____ (42)

If 'Yes' to (42): During the past three years have you had: Only one such illness with increased phlegm? _____ (1) ☐ _____ (43)

More than one such illness: _____ (2) ☐ _____ (44)

Br. Grade _____

E. TIGHTNESS

Does your chest ever feel tight or your breathing become difficult? _____ Yes _____ No _____ (45)

Is your chest tight or your breathing difficult on any particular day of the week? (after a week or 10 days away from the mill) _____ Yes _____ No _____ (46)

If 'Yes': Which day? Mon. (1) (3) Tues. (2) (4) Wed. (5) (6) Fri. (7) (8) Sat. (8) Sun. (47)

Sometimes Always

If 'Yes' Monday At what time on Monday does your chest feel tight or your breathing difficult? 1 ☐ Before entering the mill (48)

2 ☐ After entering the mill

(Ask only if NO to Question (45))

In the past, has your chest ever been tight or your breathing difficult on any particular day of the week? _____ Yes _____ No _____ (49)

If 'Yes': Which day? Mon. (1) (3) Tues. (2) (4) Wed. (5) (6) Fri. (7) (8) Sat. (8) Sun. (50)

Sometimes Always

F. BREATHLESSNESSIf disabled from walking by any condition other than heart or lung disease put "X" here and leave questions (52-60) unasked. ☐ (51)

Are you ever troubled by shortness of breath, when hurrying on the level or walking up a slight hill? _____ Yes _____ No _____ (52)

If 'No', grade is 1. If 'Yes', proceed to next question

Do you get short of breath walking with other people at an ordinary pace on the level? _____ Yes _____ No _____ (53)

If 'No', grade is 2. If 'Yes', proceed to next question

Do you have to stop for breath when walking at your own pace on the level? _____ Yes _____ No _____ (54)

If 'No', grade is 3. If 'Yes', proceed to next question

Are you short of breath on washing or dressing? _____ Yes _____ No _____ (55)

If 'No', grade is 4. If 'Yes', grade is 5.

Dyspnea Grd. _____ (56)

ON MONDAYS

Are you ever troubled by shortness of breath, when hurrying on the level or walking up a slight hill? _____ Yes _____ No _____ (57)

If 'No', grade is 1. If 'Yes', proceed to next question

Do you get short of breath walking with other people at an ordinary pace on the level? _____ Yes _____ No _____ (58)

If 'No', grade is 2. If 'Yes', proceed to next question

Do you have to stop for breath when walking at your own pace on the level? _____ Yes _____ No _____ (59)

If 'No', grade is 3. If 'Yes', proceed to next question

Are you short of breath on washing or dressing? _____ Yes _____ No _____ (60)

If 'No', grade is 4. If 'Yes', grade is 5

B. Grd. _____ (61)

G. OTHER ILLNESSES AND ALLERGY HISTORY

Do you have a heart condition for which you are under a doctor's care? Yes _____ No _____ (62)

Have you ever had asthma? Yes _____ No _____ (63)

If 'Yes', did it begin (1) ☐ Before age 30(2) ☐ After age 30

If 'Yes' before 30, did you have asthma before ever going to work in a textile mill? Yes _____ No _____ (64)

Have you ever had hay fever or other allergies (other than above)? Yes _____ No _____ (65)

H. TOBACCO SMOKING*

Do you smoke?

Record 'Yes' if regular smoker up to one month ago. (Cigarettes, cigar or pipe) Yes _____ No _____ (66)

If 'No' to (63)

Have you ever smoked? (Cigarettes, cigars, pipe. Record 'No' if subject has never smoked as much as one cigarette a day, or 1 oz. of tobacco a month, for as long as one year.) Yes _____ No _____ (67)

If 'Yes' to (63) or (64), what have you smoked and for how many years? (Write in specific number of years in the appropriate square)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
Years	<5	(5-9)	(10-14)	(15-19)	(20-24)	(25-29)	(30-34)	(35-39)	(>40)	
Cigarettes										(68)
Pipe										(69)
Cigars										(70)

If cigarettes, how many packs per day? (Write in number of cigarettes)

- (1) ☐ less than 1/2 pack (71)
 (2) ☐ 1/2 pack, but less than 1 pack
 (3) ☐ 1 pack, but less than 1 1/2 packs
 (4) ☐ 1 1/2 packs or more

Number of pack years: _____ (72, 73)

If an ex smoker (cigarettes, cigar or pipe), how long since you stopped? _____ (74)
(Write in number of years)

- (1) ☐ 0-1 year
 (2) ☐ 1-4 years
 (3) ☐ 5-9 years
 (4) ☐ 10+ years

*Have you changed your smoking habits since last interview? If yes, specify what changes.

I. OCCUPATIONAL HISTORY**

Have you ever worked in A foundry? (As long as one year) Yes _____ No _____ (75)

Stone or mineral mining, quarrying or processing? (As long as one year) Yes _____ No _____ (76)

Asbestos milling or processing? (Ever) Yes _____ No _____ (77)

Other dusts, fumes or smoke? If yes, specify Yes _____ No _____ (78)

Type of exposure _____

Length of exposure _____

**Ask only on first interview.

At what age did you first go to work in a textile mill? (Write in specific age in appropriate square)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40+

When you first worked in a textile mill, did you work with (1) ☐ Cotton or cotton blend (79)(2) ☐ Synthetic or wool (80)

APPENDIX B-II

Respiratory Questionnaire
for
Non-Textile Workers for the
Cotton Industry

Identification No.	Interviewer Code
Location	Date of Interview

A. IDENTIFICATION

1. NAME (Last) (First) (Middle Initial)	3. PHONE NUMBER AREA CODE () NO.	4. SOCIAL SECURITY # (optional see below) <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 15px; width: 100%; margin-top: 5px;"></div>
2. CURRENT ADDRESS (Number, Street, or Rural Route, City or Town, County, State, Zip Code)	5. BIRTHDATE (Mo., Day, Yr.)	6. AGE LAST BIRTHDAY
7. SEX 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Male 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Female		
8. ETHNIC GROUP OR ANCESTRY 1. <input type="checkbox"/> White, not of Hispanic Origin 2. <input type="checkbox"/> Black, not of Hispanic Origin 3. <input type="checkbox"/> Hispanic 4. <input type="checkbox"/> American Indian or Alaskan Native 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Asian or Pacific Islander 6. <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____		
9. STANDING HEIGHT _____ (cm)	10. WEIGHT _____	11. WORK SHIFT 1st <input type="checkbox"/> 2nd <input type="checkbox"/> 3rd <input type="checkbox"/>
12. PRESENT WORK AREA Please indicate primary assigned work area and percent of time spent at that site. If at other locations, please indicate and note percent of time for each.		
PRIMARY WORK AREA	<div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div>	
SPECIFIC JOB	<div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div>	
13. APPROPRIATE INDUSTRY 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Ginning 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Cotton Warehouse 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Cotton Classification 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Cottonseed Oil Mill 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Utilization 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Cotton Ginning		

(Furnishing your Social Security number is voluntary. Your refusal to provide this number will not affect any right, benefit, or privilege to which you would be entitled if you did provide your Social Security number. Your Social Security number is being requested since it will permit use in future determinations in statistical research studies.)

B. OCCUPATIONAL HISTORY TABLE

Complete the following table showing the entire work history of the individual from present to initial employment. Sporadic, part-time periods of employment, each of no significant duration, should be grouped if possible.

[illegible]

C. SYMPTOMS

Use actual wording of each question. Put X in appropriate square after each question. When in doubt record "No".

COUGH

1. Do you usually cough first thing in the morning?
(on getting up)* 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No
(Count a cough with first smoke or on
"first going out of doors". Exclude
clearing throat or a single cough.)

2. Do you usually cough during the day or at night? 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No
(Ignore an occasional cough.)

If YES to either question 1 or 2:

3. Do you cough like this on most days for as much as
three months a year? 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No 9 ☐ NA

4. Do you cough on any particular day of the week? 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No

If YES:

5. Which day? Mon. Tue. Wed. Thur. Fri. Sat. Sun. _____

PHLEGM

6. Do you usually bring up any phlegm from your
chest first thing in the morning? (on getting
up)* 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No
(Count phlegm with the first smoke or on
"first going out of doors." Exclude phlegm
from the nose. Count swallowed phlegm.)

7. Do you usually bring up any phlegm from your
chest during the day or at night? 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No
(Accept twice or more.)

If YES to either question 6 or 7:

8. Do you bring up phlegm like this on most days
for as much as three months each year? 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No

If YES to question 3 or 8:

9. How long have you had this phlegm? (cough)
(Write in number of years)
- (1) ☐ 2 years or less
(2) ☐ More than 2 years - 9 years
(3) ☐ 10-19 years
(4) ☐ 20+ years

*These words are for subjects who work at night

CHEST ILLNESS

10. In the past three years, have you had a period of (increased) cough and phlegm lasting for 3 weeks or more?

(1) ☐ No
 (2) ☐ Yes, only one period
 (3) ☐ Yes, two or more periods

For subjects who usually have phlegm:

11. During the past 3 years have you had any chest illness which has kept you off work, indoors at home or in bed? (For as long as one week, flu?)

1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No

If YES to 11:

12. Did you bring up (more) phlegm than usual in any of these illnesses?

1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No

If YES to 12: During the past three years have you had:

13. Only one such illness with increased phlegm?

1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No

14. More than one such illness:

1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No

Br. Brade _____

TIGHTNESS

15. Does your chest ever feel tight or your breathing become difficult?

1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No

16. Is your chest tight or your breathing difficult on any particular day of the week? (after a week or 10 days away from the mill)

1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No

17. If YES, Which day? Mon. (1) Sometimes (3) Tues. (2) Always (4) Wed. (5) Thur. (6) Fri. (7) Sat. (8) Sun.

18. If YES Monday: At what time on Monday does your chest feel tight or your breathing difficult?

☐ Before entering mill
☐ After entering mill

(ASK ONLY IF NO TO QUESTION 15)

19. In the past, has your chest ever been tight or your breathing difficult on any particular day of the week?

1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No

20. If YES, Which day? Mon. (1) Sometimes (3) Tues. (2) Always (4) Wed. (5) Thur. (6) Fri. (7) Sat. (8) Sun.

BREATHLESSNESS

21. If disabled from walking by any condition other than heart or lung disease put "X" in the space and leave questions (22-30) unasked.

☐

22. Are you ever troubled by shortness of breath, when hurrying on the level or walking up a slight hill?

1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No

If NO, grade is 1. If YES, proceed to next question

23. Do you get short of breath walking with other people at an ordinary pace on the level?

1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No

If NO, grade is 2. If YES, proceed to next question

24. Do you have to stop for breath when walking at your own pace on the level?

1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No

If NO, grade is 3. If YES, proceed to next question

25. Are you short of breath on washing or dressing?

1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No

If NO, grade is 4. If YES, grade is 5.

26.

Dyspnea Grd. _____

ON MONDAYS:

27. Are you ever troubled by shortness of breath, when hurrying on the level or walking up a slight hill?

1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No

If NO, grade is 1. If YES, proceed to next question

28. Do you get short of breath walking with other people at an ordinary pace on the level?

1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No

If NO, grade is 2. If YES, proceed to next question

29. Do you have to stop for breath when walking at your own pace on the level?

1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No

If NO, grade is 3. If YES, proceed to next question

30. Are you short of breath on washing or dressing?

1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No

If NO, grade is 4. If YES, grade is 5

31.

B. Grd. _____

OTHER ILLNESSES AND ALLERGY HISTORY

32. Do you have a heart condition for which you are under a doctor's care?

1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No

OTHER ILLNESSES AND ALLERGY HISTORY CONTINUED:

33. Have you ever had asthma? 1
- ☐
- Yes 2
- ☐
- No

If yes, did it begin: (1) Before age 30 ☐(2) After age 30 ☐

34. If yes before 30: did you have asthma before ever going to work in a textile mill? 1
- ☐
- Yes 2
- ☐
- No

35. Have you ever had hay fever or other allergies (other than above)? 1
- ☐
- Yes 2
- ☐
- No

TOBACCO SMOKING

36. Do you smoke? 1
- ☐
- Yes 2
- ☐
- No
-
- Record Yes if regular smoker up to one month ago. (Cigarettes, cigar or pipe)

If NO to (33).

37. Have you ever smoked? (Cigarettes, cigars, pipe. Record NO if subject has never smoked as much as one cigarette a day, or 1 oz. of tobacco a month, for as long as one year.) 1
- ☐
- Yes 2
- ☐
- No

If Yes to (33) or (34); what have you smoked for how many years? (Write in specific number of years in the appropriate square)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Years	(<5)	(5-9)	(10-14)	(15-19)	(20-24)	(25-29)	(30-34)	(35-39)	(>40)
38. Cigarettes									
39. Pipe									
40. Cigars									

41. If cigarettes, how many packs per day?
- ☐
- Less than 1/2 pack
-
- Write in number of cigarettes
- ☐
- 1/2 pack, but less than 1 pack
-
- ☐
- 1 pack, but less than 1 1/2 packs
-
- ☐
- 1-1/2 packs or more

42. Number of pack years: _____

43. If an ex-smoker (cigarettes, cigar or pipe), how long since you stopped? (Write in number of years.) _____
-
- ☐
- 0-1 year
-
- ☐
- 1-4 years
-
- ☐
- 5-9 years
-
- ☐
- 10+ years

OCCUPATIONAL HISTORY

Have you ever worked in:

44. A foundry? (As long as one year) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No
45. Stone or mineral mining, quarrying or processing? (As long as one year) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No
46. Asbestos milling or processing? (Ever) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No
47. Cotton or cotton blend mill? (For controls only) 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No
48. Other dusts, fumes or smoke? If yes, specify. 1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No

Type of exposure _____

Length of exposure _____

APPENDIX B-III
ABBREVIATED RESPIRATORY QUESTIONNAIRE

A. IDENTIFICATION DATA

PLANT _____ SOCIAL SECURITY NO. _____
DAY MONTH YEAR
(figures) (last 2 digits)

NAME _____ DATE OF INTERVIEW _____
(Surname)

(First Names) DATE OF BIRTH _____
M F

ADDRESS _____ AGE _____ (8,9) SEX _____ (10)
 _____ RACE

W	N	IND.	OTHER
---	---	------	-------

 (11)

INTERVIEWER: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 (12)

WORK SHIFT: 1st _____ 2nd _____ 3rd _____ (13) STANDING HEIGHT _____ (14,15)

PRESENT WORK AREA _____ WEIGHT _____ (16,18)

If working in more than one specified work area, X area where most of the work shift is spent. If "other," but spending 25% of the work shift in one of the specified work areas, classify in that work area. If carding department employee, check area within that department where most of the work shift is spent (if in doubt, check "throughout"). For work areas such as spinning and weaving where many work rooms may be involved, be sure to check the specific work room to which the employee is assigned — if he works in more than one work room within a department classify as 7 (all) for epartment.

	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	
Workroom Number	Open	Pick	Area	Card #1	#2	Spin	Wind	Twist	Spool	Warp	Slash	Weave	Other
AT RISK (cotton & cotton blend)	1		Cards										
	2		Draw										
	3		Comb										
	4		Rove										
	5		Thru Out										
	6												
	7 (all)												
Control (synthe- tic & wool)	8												
Ex-Work- er (cotton)	9												

Use actual wording of each question. Put X in appropriate square after each question. When in doubt record 'No'.
When no square, circle appropriate answer.

B. COUGH

(on getting up)†
Do you usually cough first thing in the morning? _____ Yes _____ No _____ (31)
(Count a cough with first smoke or on "first going out of doors."
Exclude clearing throat or a single cough.)

Do you usually cough during the day or at night? _____ Yes _____ No _____ (32)
(Ignore an occasional cough.)

If 'Yes' to either question (31-32):

Do you cough like this on most days for as much as three months a year? _____ Yes _____ No _____ (33)

Do you cough on any particular day of the week? _____ Yes _____ No _____ (34)

(1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7)

If 'Yes': Which day? Mon. Tues. Wed. Thur. Fri. Sat. Sun. _____ (35)

C. PHLEGM or alternative word to suit local custom.

(on getting up)†
Do you usually bring up any phlegm from your chest first thing in the morning? (Count phlegm with the first smoke or on "first going out of doors." Exclude phlegm from the nose. Count swallowed phlegm.) _____ Yes _____ No _____ (36)

Do you usually bring up any phlegm from your chest during the day or at night? (Accept twice or more.) _____ Yes _____ No _____ (37)

If 'Yes' to either question (36) or (37):

Do you bring up phlegm like this on most days for as much as three months each year? _____ Yes _____ No _____ (38)

If 'Yes' to question (33) or (38):

(cough)
How long have you had this phlegm? (Write in number of years)
(1) ☐ 2 years or less
(2) ☐ More than 2 years-9 years
(3) ☐ 10-19 years
(4) ☐ 20+ years

†These words are for subjects who work at night

D. TIGHTNESS

Does your chest ever feel tight or your breathing become difficult? _____ Yes _____ No _____ (39)

Is your chest tight or your breathing difficult on any particular day of the week? (after a week or 10 days away from the mill) _____ Yes _____ No _____ (40)

If 'Yes': Which day? Mon. (3) Tues. (4) Wed. (5) Thurs. (6) Fri. (7) Sat. (8) Sun. _____ (41)
(1) Sometimes (2) Always

If 'Yes' Monday: At what time on Monday does your chest feel tight or your breathing difficult? 1 ☐ Before entering the mill (42)
2 ☐ After entering the mill

(Ask only if NO to Question (45))

In the past, has your chest ever been tight or your breathing difficult on any particular day of the week? _____ Yes _____ No _____ (43)

If 'Yes': Which day? Mon. (3) Tues. (4) Wed. (5) Thurs. (6) Fri. (7) Sat. (8) Sun. _____ (44)
(1) Sometimes (2) Always

E. TOBACCO SMOKING

*Have you changed your smoking habits since last interview?
If yes, specify what changes.

APPENDIX C--Spirometry Prediction Tables for Normal Males and Females
TABLE 1. PREDICTED FVC FOR MALES (KNUDSON, ET AL.: AM. REV. RESPIR. DIS. 1976, 113, 587.)

AGE	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
HT	34.4	35.9	37.5	39.1	40.7	42.3	43.9	45.5	47.1	48.7	50.3	51.9	53.5	55.1	56.7	58.3	59.9	61.5	63.1	64.7	66.3	67.9	69.5	71.1	72.7	74.3	75.9	77.5	79.1	80.7	82.3	83.9	85.5	87.1	88.7	90.3	91.9	93.5	95.1	96.7	98.3	99.9	101.5	103.1	104.7	106.3	107.9	109.5	111.1	112.7	114.3	115.9	117.5	119.1	120.7	122.3	123.9	125.5	127.1	128.7	130.3	131.9	133.5	135.1	136.7	138.3	139.9	141.5	143.1	144.7	146.3	147.9	149.5	151.1	152.7	154.3	155.9	157.5	159.1	160.7	162.3	163.9	165.5	167.1	168.7	170.3	171.9	173.5	175.1	176.7	178.3	179.9	181.5	183.1	184.7	186.3	187.9	189.5	191.1	192.7	194.3	195.9	197.5	199.1	200.7	202.3	203.9	205.5	207.1	208.7	210.3	211.9	213.5	215.1	216.7	218.3	219.9	221.5	223.1	224.7	226.3	227.9	229.5	231.1	232.7	234.3	235.9	237.5	239.1	240.7	242.3	243.9	245.5	247.1	248.7	250.3	251.9	253.5	255.1	256.7	258.3	259.9	261.5	263.1	264.7	266.3	267.9	269.5	271.1	272.7	274.3	275.9	277.5	279.1	280.7	282.3	283.9	285.5	287.1	288.7	290.3	291.9	293.5	295.1	296.7	298.3	299.9	301.5	303.1	304.7	306.3	307.9	309.5	311.1	312.7	314.3	315.9	317.5	319.1	320.7	322.3	323.9	325.5	327.1	328.7	330.3	331.9	333.5	335.1	336.7	338.3	339.9	341.5	343.1	344.7	346.3	347.9	349.5	351.1	352.7	354.3	355.9	357.5	359.1	360.7	362.3	363.9	365.5	367.1	368.7	370.3	371.9	373.5	375.1	376.7	378.3	379.9	381.5	383.1	384.7	386.3	387.9	389.5	391.1	392.7	394.3	395.9	397.5	399.1	400.7	402.3	403.9	405.5	407.1	408.7	410.3	411.9	413.5	415.1	416.7	418.3	419.9	421.5	423.1	424.7	426.3	427.9	429.5	431.1	432.7	434.3	435.9	437.5	439.1	440.7	442.3	443.9	445.5	447.1	448.7	450.3	451.9	453.5	455.1	456.7	458.3	459.9	461.5	463.1	464.7	466.3	467.9	469.5	471.1	472.7	474.3	475.9	477.5	479.1	480.7	482.3	483.9	485.5	487.1	488.7	490.3	491.9	493.5	495.1	496.7	498.3	499.9	501.5	503.1	504.7	506.3	507.9	509.5	511.1	512.7	514.3	515.9	517.5	519.1	520.7	522.3	523.9	525.5	527.1	528.7	530.3	531.9	533.5	535.1	536.7	538.3	539.9	541.5	543.1	544.7	546.3	547.9	549.5	551.1	552.7	554.3	555.9	557.5	559.1	560.7	562.3	563.9	565.5	567.1	568.7	570.3	571.9	573.5	575.1	576.7	578.3	579.9	581.5	583.1	584.7	586.3	587.9	589.5	591.1	592.7	594.3	595.9	597.5	599.1	600.7	602.3	603.9	605.5	607.1	608.7	610.3	611.9	613.5	615.1	616.7	618.3	619.9	621.5	623.1	624.7	626.3	627.9	629.5	631.1	632.7	634.3	635.9	637.5	639.1	640.7	642.3	643.9	645.5	647.1	648.7	650.3	651.9	653.5	655.1	656.7	658.3	659.9	661.5	663.1	664.7	666.3	667.9	669.5	671.1	672.7	674.3	675.9	677.5	679.1	680.7	682.3	683.9	685.5	687.1	688.7	690.3	691.9	693.5	695.1	696.7	698.3	699.9	701.5	703.1	704.7	706.3	707.9	709.5	711.1	712.7	714.3	715.9	717.5	719.1	720.7	722.3	723.9	725.5	727.1	728.7	730.3	731.9	733.5	735.1	736.7	738.3	739.9	741.5	743.1	744.7	746.3	747.9	749.5	751.1	752.7	754.3	755.9	757.5	759.1	760.7	762.3	763.9	765.5	767.1	768.7	770.3	771.9	773.5	775.1	776.7	778.3	779.9	781.5	783.1	784.7	786.3	787.9	789.5	791.1	792.7	794.3	795.9	797.5	799.1	800.7	802.3	803.9	805.5	807.1	808.7	810.3	811.9	813.5	815.1	816.7	818.3	819.9	821.5	823.1	824.7	826.3	827.9	829.5	831.1	832.7	834.3	835.9	837.5	839.1	840.7	842.3	843.9	845.5	847.1	848.7	850.3	851.9	853.5	855.1	856.7	858.3	859.9	861.5	863.1	864.7	866.3	867.9	869.5	871.1	872.7	874.3	875.9	877.5	879.1	880.7	882.3	883.9	885.5	887.1	888.7	890.3	891.9	893.5	895.1	896.7	898.3	899.9	901.5	903.1	904.7	906.3	907.9	909.5	911.1	912.7	914.3	915.9	917.5	919.1	920.7	922.3	923.9	925.5	927.1	928.7	930.3	931.9	933.5	935.1	936.7	938.3	939.9	941.5	943.1	944.7	946.3	947.9	949.5	951.1	952.7	954.3	955.9	957.5	959.1	960.7	962.3	963.9	965.5	967.1	968.7	970.3	971.9	973.5	975.1	976.7	978.3	979.9	981.5	983.1	984.7	986.3	987.9	989.5	991.1	992.7	994.3	995.9	997.5	999.1	1000.7	1002.3	1003.9	1005.5	1007.1	1008.7	1010.3	1011.9	1013.5	1015.1	1016.7	1018.3	1019.9	1021.5	1023.1	1024.7	1026.3	1027.9	1029.5	1031.1	1032.7	1034.3	1035.9	1037.5	1039.1	1040.7	1042.3	1043.9	1045.5	1047.1	1048.7	1050.3	1051.9	1053.5	1055.1	1056.7	1058.3	1059.9	1061.5	1063.1	1064.7	1066.3	1067.9	1069.5	1071.1	1072.7	1074.3	1075.9	1077.5	1079.1	1080.7	1082.3	1083.9	1085.5	1087.1	1088.7	1090.3	1091.9	1093.5	1095.1	1096.7	1098.3	1099.9	1101.5	1103.1	1104.7	1106.3	1107.9	1109.5	1111.1	1112.7	1114.3	1115.9	1117.5	1119.1	1120.7	1122.3	1123.9	1125.5	1127.1	1128.7	1130.3	1131.9	1133.5	1135.1	1136.7	1138.3	1139.9	1141.5	1143.1	1144.7	1146.3	1147.9	1149.5	1151.1	1152.7	1154.3	1155.9	1157.5	1159.1	1160.7	1162.3	1163.9	1165.5	1167.1	1168.7	1170.3	1171.9	1173.5	1175.1	1176.7	1178.3	1179.9	1181.5	1183.1	1184.7	1186.3	1187.9	1189.5	1191.1	1192.7	1194.3	1195.9	1197.5	1199.1	1200.7	1202.3	1203.9	1205.5	1207.1	1208.7	1210.3	1211.9	1213.5	1215.1	1216.7	1218.3	1219.9	1221.5	1223.1	1224.7	1226.3	1227.9	1229.5	1231.1	1232.7	1234.3	1235.9	1237.5	1239.1	1240.7	1242.3	1243.9	1245.5	1247.1	1248.7	1250.3	1251.9	1253.5	1255.1	1256.7	1258.3	1259.9	1261.5	1263.1	1264.7	1266.3	1267.9	1269.5	1271.1	1272.7	1274.3	1275.9	1277.5	1279.1	1280.7	1282.3	1283.9	1285.5	1287.1	1288.7	1290.3	1291.9	1293.5	1295.1	1296.7	1298.3	1299.9	1301.5	1303.1	1304.7	1306.3	1307.9	1309.5	1311.1	1312.7	1314.3	1315.9	1317.5	1319.1	1320.7	1322.3	1323.9	1325.5	1327.1	1328.7	1330.3	1331.9	1333.5	1335.1	1336.7	1338.3	1339.9	1341.5	1343.1	1344.7	1346.3	1347.9	1349.5	1351.1	1352.7	1354.3	1355.9	1357.5	1359.1	1360.7	1362.3	1363.9	1365.5	1367.1	1368.7	1370.3	1371.9	1373.5	1375.1	1376.7	1378.3	1379.9	1381.5	1383.1	1384.7	1386.3	1387.9	1389.5	1391.1	1392.7	1394.3	1395.9	1397.5	1399.1	1400.7	1402.3	1403.9	1405.5	1407.1	1408.7	1410.3	1411.9	1413.5	1415.1	1416.7	1418.3	1419.9	1421.5	1423.1	1424.7	1426.3	1427.9	1429.5	1431.1	1432.7	1434.3	1435.9	1437.5	1439.1	1440.7	1442.3	1443.9	1445.5	1447.1	1448.7	1450.3	1451.9	1453.5	1455.1	1456.7	1458.3	1459.9	1461.5	1463.1	1464.7	1466.3	1467.9	1469.5	1471.1	1472.7	1474.3	1475.9	1477.5	1479.1	1480.7	1482.3	1483.9	1485.5	1487.1	1488.7	1490.3	1491.9	1493.5	1495.1	1496.7	1498.3	1499.9	1501.5	1503.1	1504.7	1506.3	1507.9	1509.5	1511.1	1512.7	1514.3	1515.9	1517.5	1519.1	1520.7	1522.3	1523.9	1525.5	1527.1	1528.7	1530.3	1531.9	1533.5	1535.1	1536.7	1538.3	1539.9	1541.5	1543.1	1544.7	1546.3	1547.9	1549.5	1551.1	1552.7	1554.3	1555.9	1557.5	1559.1	1560.7	1562.3	1563.9	1565.5	1567.1	1568.7	1570.3	1571.9	1573.5	1575.1	1576.7	1578.3	1579.9	1581.5	1583.1	1584.7	1586.3	1587.9	1589.5	1591.1	1592.7	1594.3	1595.9	1597.5	1599.1	1600.7	1602.3	1603.9	1605.5	1607.1	1608.7	1610.3	1611.9	1613.5	1615.1	1616.7	1618.3	1619.9	1621.5	1623.1	1624.7	1626.3	1627.9	1629.5	1631.1	1632.7	1634.3	1635.9	1637.5	1639.1	1640.7	1642.3	1643.9	1645.5	1647.1	1648.7	1650.3	1651.9	1653.5	1655.1	1656.7	1658.3	1659.9	1661.5	1663.1	1664.7	1666.3	1667.9	1669.5	1671.1	1672.7	1674.3	1675.9	1677.5	1679.1	1680.7	1682.3	1683.9	1685.5	1687.1	1688.7	1690.3	1691.9	1693.5	1695.1	1696.7	1698.3	1699.9	1701.5	1703.1	1704.7	1706.3	1707.9	1709.5	1711.1	1712.7	1714.3	1715.9	1717.5	1719.1	1720.7	1722.3	1723.9	1725.5	1727.1	1728.7	1730.3	1731.9	1733.5	1735.1	1736.7	1738.3	1739.9	1741.5	1743.1	1744.7	1746.3	1747.9	1749.5	1751.1	1752.7	1754.3	1755.9	1757.5	1759.1	1760.7	1762.3	1763.9	1765.5	1767.1	1768.7	1770.3	1771.9	1773.5	1775.1	1776.7	1778.3	1779.9	1781.5	1783.1	1784.7	1786.3	1787.9	1789.5	1791.1	1792.7	1794.3	1795.9	1797.5	1799.1	1800.7	1802.3	1803.9	1805.5	1807.1	1808.7	1810.3	1811.9	1813.5	1815.1	1816.7	1818.3	1819.9	1821.5	1823.1	1824.7	1826.3	1827.9	1829.5	1831.1	1832.7	1834.3	1835.9	1837.5	1839.1	1840.7	1842.

TABLE 2. PREDICTED FEV₁ FOR MALES (KNUDSON, ET AL.: AM. REV. RESPIR. DIS. 1976, 113, 587.)

WT	17	19	21	23	25	27	29	31	33	35	37	39	41	43	45	47	49	51	53	55	57	59	61	63	65
60.0	2.67	3.06	3.15	3.24	3.05	2.99	2.94	2.88	2.83	2.78	2.72	2.67	2.61	2.56	2.51	2.45	2.40	2.34	2.29	2.24	2.18	2.13	2.07	2.02	1.97
60.5	3.03	3.12	3.21	3.30	3.11	3.04	3.00	2.95	2.90	2.84	2.79	2.73	2.68	2.62	2.57	2.52	2.46	2.41	2.36	2.30	2.25	2.19	2.14	2.09	2.03
61.0	3.06	3.17	3.26	3.35	3.16	3.12	3.07	3.02	2.96	2.91	2.85	2.80	2.75	2.69	2.64	2.58	2.53	2.48	2.42	2.37	2.31	2.26	2.21	2.15	2.10
61.5	3.10	3.23	3.32	3.41	3.22	3.18	3.13	3.08	3.03	2.97	2.92	2.87	2.81	2.76	2.70	2.65	2.60	2.55	2.49	2.43	2.38	2.33	2.27	2.22	2.16
62.0	3.13	3.26	3.35	3.44	3.25	3.21	3.16	3.11	3.06	3.00	2.95	2.90	2.85	2.79	2.74	2.69	2.64	2.59	2.53	2.48	2.43	2.37	2.32	2.26	2.21
62.5	3.16	3.29	3.38	3.47	3.28	3.24	3.19	3.14	3.09	3.04	2.99	2.94	2.89	2.84	2.78	2.73	2.68	2.63	2.58	2.53	2.47	2.42	2.36	2.31	2.25
63.0	3.19	3.32	3.41	3.50	3.31	3.27	3.22	3.17	3.12	3.07	3.02	2.97	2.92	2.87	2.82	2.77	2.72	2.67	2.62	2.57	2.51	2.46	2.41	2.35	2.30
63.5	3.22	3.35	3.44	3.53	3.34	3.30	3.25	3.20	3.15	3.10	3.05	3.00	2.95	2.90	2.85	2.80	2.75	2.69	2.64	2.59	2.54	2.48	2.43	2.37	2.32
64.0	3.25	3.38	3.47	3.56	3.37	3.33	3.28	3.23	3.18	3.13	3.08	3.03	2.98	2.93	2.88	2.83	2.78	2.72	2.67	2.62	2.56	2.51	2.45	2.40	2.34
64.5	3.28	3.41	3.50	3.59	3.40	3.36	3.31	3.26	3.21	3.16	3.11	3.06	3.01	2.96	2.91	2.86	2.81	2.75	2.70	2.65	2.60	2.55	2.50	2.44	2.38
65.0	3.31	3.44	3.53	3.62	3.43	3.39	3.34	3.29	3.24	3.19	3.14	3.09	3.04	2.99	2.94	2.89	2.83	2.78	2.72	2.67	2.62	2.56	2.51	2.45	2.39
65.5	3.34	3.47	3.56	3.65	3.46	3.42	3.37	3.32	3.27	3.22	3.17	3.12	3.07	3.02	2.97	2.92	2.87	2.82	2.77	2.71	2.66	2.60	2.55	2.50	2.44
66.0	3.37	3.50	3.59	3.68	3.49	3.45	3.40	3.35	3.30	3.25	3.20	3.15	3.10	3.05	3.00	2.95	2.90	2.85	2.80	2.74	2.69	2.63	2.58	2.52	2.46
66.5	3.40	3.53	3.62	3.71	3.52	3.48	3.43	3.38	3.33	3.28	3.23	3.18	3.13	3.08	3.03	2.98	2.93	2.88	2.83	2.77	2.72	2.66	2.61	2.55	2.49
67.0	3.43	3.56	3.65	3.74	3.55	3.51	3.46	3.41	3.36	3.31	3.26	3.21	3.16	3.11	3.06	3.01	2.96	2.91	2.86	2.80	2.75	2.69	2.64	2.58	2.52
67.5	3.46	3.59	3.68	3.77	3.58	3.54	3.49	3.44	3.39	3.34	3.29	3.24	3.19	3.14	3.09	3.04	2.99	2.94	2.89	2.83	2.78	2.72	2.67	2.61	2.55
68.0	3.49	3.62	3.71	3.80	3.61	3.57	3.52	3.47	3.42	3.37	3.32	3.27	3.22	3.17	3.12	3.07	3.02	2.97	2.92	2.86	2.81	2.75	2.70	2.64	2.58
68.5	3.52	3.65	3.74	3.83	3.64	3.60	3.55	3.50	3.45	3.40	3.35	3.30	3.25	3.20	3.15	3.10	3.05	3.00	2.95	2.90	2.84	2.79	2.73	2.68	2.62
69.0	3.55	3.68	3.77	3.86	3.67	3.63	3.58	3.53	3.48	3.43	3.38	3.33	3.28	3.23	3.18	3.13	3.08	3.03	2.98	2.92	2.87	2.81	2.76	2.70	2.64
69.5	3.58	3.71	3.80	3.89	3.70	3.66	3.61	3.56	3.51	3.46	3.41	3.36	3.31	3.26	3.21	3.16	3.11	3.06	3.01	2.96	2.90	2.85	2.79	2.74	2.68
70.0	3.61	3.74	3.83	3.92	3.73	3.69	3.64	3.59	3.54	3.49	3.44	3.39	3.34	3.29	3.24	3.19	3.14	3.09	3.04	2.99	2.93	2.88	2.82	2.77	2.71
70.5	3.64	3.77	3.86	3.95	3.76	3.72	3.67	3.62	3.57	3.52	3.47	3.42	3.37	3.32	3.27	3.22	3.17	3.12	3.07	3.02	2.96	2.91	2.85	2.80	2.74
71.0	3.67	3.80	3.89	3.98	3.79	3.75	3.70	3.65	3.60	3.55	3.50	3.45	3.40	3.35	3.30	3.25	3.20	3.15	3.10	3.05	3.00	2.94	2.89	2.83	2.77
71.5	3.70	3.83	3.92	4.01	3.82	3.78	3.73	3.68	3.63	3.58	3.53	3.48	3.43	3.38	3.33	3.28	3.23	3.18	3.13	3.08	3.03	2.97	2.92	2.86	2.80
72.0	3.73	3.86	3.95	4.04	3.85	3.81	3.76	3.71	3.66	3.61	3.56	3.51	3.46	3.41	3.36	3.31	3.26	3.21	3.16	3.11	3.06	3.01	2.95	2.90	2.84
72.5	3.76	3.89	3.98	4.07	3.88	3.84	3.79	3.74	3.69	3.64	3.59	3.54	3.49	3.44	3.39	3.34	3.29	3.24	3.19	3.14	3.09	3.04	2.98	2.93	2.87
73.0	3.79	3.92	4.01	4.10	3.91	3.87	3.82	3.77	3.72	3.67	3.62	3.57	3.52	3.47	3.42	3.37	3.32	3.27	3.22	3.17	3.12	3.07	3.01	2.96	2.90
73.5	3.82	3.95	4.04	4.13	3.94	3.90	3.85	3.80	3.75	3.70	3.65	3.60	3.55	3.50	3.45	3.40	3.35	3.30	3.25	3.20	3.15	3.10	3.04	2.99	2.93
74.0	3.85	3.98	4.07	4.16	3.97	3.93	3.88	3.83	3.78	3.73	3.68	3.63	3.58	3.53	3.48	3.43	3.38	3.33	3.28	3.23	3.17	3.12	3.07	3.01	2.95
74.5	3.88	4.01	4.10	4.19	4.00	3.96	3.91	3.86	3.81	3.76	3.71	3.66	3.61	3.56	3.51	3.46	3.41	3.36	3.31	3.26	3.21	3.15	3.10	3.04	2.98
75.0	3.91	4.04	4.13	4.22	4.03	3.99	3.94	3.89	3.84	3.79	3.74	3.69	3.64	3.59	3.54	3.49	3.44	3.39	3.34	3.29	3.23	3.17	3.12	3.06	3.00
75.5	3.94	4.07	4.16	4.25	4.06	4.02	3.97	3.92	3.87	3.82	3.77	3.72	3.67	3.62	3.57	3.52	3.47	3.42	3.37	3.32	3.26	3.21	3.15	3.10	3.04
76.0	3.97	4.10	4.19	4.28	4.09	4.05	4.00	3.95	3.90	3.85	3.80	3.75	3.70	3.65	3.60	3.55	3.50	3.45	3.40	3.35	3.29	3.23	3.17	3.12	3.06
76.5	4.00	4.13	4.22	4.31	4.12	4.08	4.03	3.98	3.93	3.88	3.83	3.78	3.73	3.68	3.63	3.58	3.53	3.48	3.43	3.38	3.32	3.26	3.21	3.15	3.10
77.0	4.03	4.16	4.25	4.34	4.15	4.11	4.06	4.01	3.96	3.91	3.86	3.81	3.76	3.71	3.66	3.61	3.56	3.51	3.46	3.41	3.35	3.29	3.23	3.17	3.12
77.5	4.06	4.19	4.28	4.37	4.18	4.14	4.09	4.04	3.99	3.94	3.89	3.84	3.79	3.74	3.69	3.64	3.59	3.54	3.49	3.44	3.38	3.32	3.26	3.21	3.15
78.0	4.09	4.22	4.31	4.40	4.21	4.17	4.12	4.07	4.02	3.97	3.92	3.87	3.82	3.77	3.72	3.67	3.62	3.57	3.52	3.47	3.41	3.35	3.29	3.23	3.17
78.5	4.12	4.25	4.34	4.43	4.24	4.20	4.15	4.10	4.05	4.00	3.95	3.90	3.85	3.80	3.75	3.70	3.65	3.60	3.55	3.50	3.44	3.38	3.32	3.26	3.21
79.0	4.15	4.28	4.37	4.46	4.27	4.23	4.18	4.13	4.08	4.03	3.98	3.93	3.88	3.83	3.78	3.73	3.68	3.63	3.58	3.53	3.47	3.41	3.35	3.29	3.23
79.5	4.18	4.31	4.40	4.49	4.30	4.26	4.21	4.16	4.11	4.06	4.01	3.96	3.91	3.86	3.81	3.76	3.71	3.66	3.61	3.56	3.50	3.44	3.38	3.32	3.26
80.0	4.21	4.34	4.43	4.52	4.33	4.29	4.24	4.19	4.14	4.09	4.04	3.99	3.94	3.89	3.84	3.79	3.74	3.69	3.64	3.59	3.53	3.47	3.41	3.35	3.29
80.5	4.24	4.37	4.46	4.55	4.36	4.32	4.27	4.22	4.17	4.12	4.07	4.02	3.97	3.92	3.87	3.82	3.77	3.72	3.67	3.62	3.56	3.50	3.44	3.38	3.32
81.0	4.27	4.40	4.49	4.58	4.39	4.35	4.30	4.25	4.20	4.15	4.10	4.05	4.00	3.95	3.90	3.85	3.80	3.75	3.70	3.65	3.59	3.53	3.47	3.41	3.35
81.5	4.30	4.43	4.52	4.61	4.42	4.38	4.33	4.28	4.23	4.18	4.13	4.08	4.03	3.98	3.93	3.88	3.83	3.78	3.73	3.68	3.62	3.56	3.50	3.44	3.38
82.0	4.33	4.46	4.55	4.64	4.45	4.41	4.36	4.31	4.26	4.21	4.16	4.11	4.06	4.01	3.96	3.91	3.86	3.81	3.76	3.71	3.65	3.59	3.53	3.47	3.41
82.5	4.36	4.49	4.58	4.67	4.48	4.44	4.39	4.34	4.29	4.24	4.19	4.14	4.09	4.04	3.99	3.94	3.89	3.84	3.79	3.74	3.68	3.62	3.56	3.50	3.44
83.0	4.39	4.52	4.61	4.70	4.51	4.47	4.42	4.37	4.32	4.27	4.22	4.17	4.12	4.07	4.02	3.97	3.92	3.87	3.82	3.77	3.71	3.65	3.59	3.53	3.47
83.5	4.42	4.55	4.64	4.73	4.54	4.50	4.45	4.40	4.35	4.30	4.25	4.20	4.15	4.10	4.05	4.00	3.95	3.90	3.85	3.80	3.74	3.68	3.62	3.56	3.50
84.0	4.45	4.58	4.67	4.76	4.57	4.53	4.48	4.43	4.38	4.33	4.28	4.23	4.18	4.13	4.08	4.03	3.98	3.93	3.88	3.83	3.77	3.71	3.65	3.59	3.53
84.5	4.48	4.61	4.70	4.79	4.60	4.56	4.51	4.46	4.41	4.36	4.31	4.26	4.21	4.16	4.11	4.06	4.01	3.96	3.91	3.86	3.80	3.74	3.68	3.62	3.56

TABLE 3. PREDICTED FVC FOR FEMALES (KNUDSON, ET AL.: AM. REV. RESPIR. DIS. 1976, 113, 587.)

AGE	17	19	21	23	25	27	29	31	33	35	37	39	41	43	45	47	49	51	53	55	57	59	61	63	65
HT	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0
52.5	2.50	2.64	2.65	2.61	2.56	2.47	2.43	2.39	2.34	2.30	2.25	2.21	2.17	2.12	2.08	2.03	1.99	1.95	1.91	1.86	1.81	1.77	1.73	1.68	1.63
53.0	2.50	2.68	2.70	2.65	2.61	2.52	2.48	2.43	2.39	2.35	2.30	2.26	2.21	2.17	2.12	2.08	2.04	1.99	1.95	1.91	1.86	1.81	1.77	1.73	1.68
53.5	2.54	2.72	2.74	2.70	2.66	2.57	2.52	2.48	2.44	2.39	2.35	2.30	2.26	2.21	2.17	2.13	2.08	2.04	2.00	1.95	1.91	1.86	1.81	1.77	1.73
54.0	2.58	2.76	2.79	2.75	2.70	2.66	2.62	2.57	2.53	2.48	2.44	2.40	2.35	2.31	2.26	2.22	2.18	2.13	2.09	2.04	2.00	1.96	1.91	1.87	1.82
54.5	2.62	2.81	2.84	2.79	2.75	2.71	2.66	2.62	2.57	2.53	2.49	2.44	2.40	2.35	2.31	2.27	2.22	2.18	2.13	2.09	2.05	2.00	1.96	1.91	1.87
55.0	2.66	2.85	2.89	2.84	2.80	2.75	2.71	2.67	2.62	2.58	2.54	2.49	2.45	2.40	2.36	2.32	2.27	2.23	2.18	2.14	2.09	2.05	2.01	1.96	1.92
55.5	2.71	2.89	2.93	2.89	2.84	2.80	2.76	2.72	2.67	2.63	2.58	2.54	2.49	2.45	2.40	2.36	2.32	2.28	2.23	2.19	2.14	2.10	2.05	2.01	1.96
56.0	2.75	2.93	2.98	2.94	2.89	2.85	2.81	2.76	2.72	2.67	2.63	2.58	2.54	2.50	2.45	2.41	2.37	2.32	2.28	2.23	2.19	2.14	2.10	2.06	2.01
56.5	2.79	2.97	3.03	2.98	2.94	2.89	2.85	2.81	2.77	2.72	2.68	2.63	2.59	2.55	2.50	2.46	2.41	2.37	2.32	2.28	2.24	2.19	2.15	2.11	2.06
57.0	2.83	3.01	3.07	3.03	2.99	2.94	2.90	2.86	2.82	2.77	2.72	2.68	2.64	2.59	2.55	2.50	2.46	2.41	2.37	2.32	2.28	2.24	2.19	2.15	2.11
57.5	2.87	3.06	3.12	3.08	3.03	2.99	2.95	2.90	2.86	2.82	2.77	2.73	2.68	2.64	2.59	2.55	2.50	2.46	2.41	2.37	2.32	2.28	2.24	2.20	2.15
58.0	2.91	3.10	3.17	3.12	3.08	3.04	2.99	2.95	2.90	2.86	2.82	2.77	2.73	2.68	2.64	2.59	2.55	2.51	2.46	2.42	2.38	2.33	2.29	2.24	2.20
58.5	2.96	3.14	3.21	3.17	3.13	3.08	3.04	2.99	2.95	2.91	2.86	2.82	2.77	2.73	2.69	2.64	2.60	2.55	2.51	2.47	2.42	2.38	2.33	2.29	2.25
59.0	3.00	3.18	3.26	3.22	3.17	3.13	3.09	3.04	3.00	2.95	2.91	2.87	2.82	2.78	2.73	2.69	2.65	2.60	2.56	2.51	2.47	2.43	2.38	2.34	2.29
59.5	3.04	3.22	3.31	3.26	3.22	3.18	3.13	3.09	3.04	3.00	2.96	2.91	2.87	2.82	2.78	2.74	2.69	2.65	2.60	2.56	2.52	2.47	2.43	2.38	2.34
60.0	3.08	3.27	3.36	3.31	3.27	3.22	3.18	3.14	3.09	3.05	3.00	2.96	2.92	2.87	2.83	2.78	2.74	2.70	2.65	2.61	2.56	2.52	2.48	2.43	2.39
60.5	3.12	3.31	3.40	3.36	3.31	3.27	3.23	3.18	3.14	3.09	3.05	3.01	2.96	2.92	2.87	2.83	2.79	2.75	2.70	2.65	2.61	2.57	2.52	2.48	2.43
61.0	3.17	3.35	3.45	3.41	3.36	3.32	3.27	3.23	3.19	3.14	3.10	3.05	3.01	2.97	2.92	2.88	2.84	2.79	2.75	2.70	2.66	2.62	2.57	2.53	2.48
61.5	3.21	3.39	3.50	3.45	3.41	3.36	3.32	3.28	3.24	3.19	3.15	3.10	3.06	3.02	2.97	2.93	2.88	2.84	2.79	2.75	2.70	2.66	2.62	2.57	2.53
62.0	3.25	3.43	3.54	3.50	3.46	3.41	3.37	3.32	3.28	3.24	3.19	3.15	3.10	3.06	3.02	2.97	2.93	2.88	2.84	2.80	2.75	2.71	2.66	2.62	2.58
62.5	3.29	3.48	3.59	3.55	3.51	3.46	3.42	3.37	3.33	3.29	3.24	3.20	3.15	3.11	3.07	3.02	2.98	2.93	2.89	2.85	2.80	2.76	2.71	2.67	2.62
63.0	3.33	3.52	3.64	3.59	3.55	3.51	3.46	3.42	3.37	3.33	3.29	3.24	3.20	3.16	3.11	3.07	3.02	2.98	2.93	2.89	2.85	2.80	2.76	2.71	2.67
63.5	3.38	3.56	3.68	3.64	3.60	3.55	3.51	3.46	3.42	3.38	3.33	3.29	3.24	3.20	3.16	3.11	3.07	3.02	2.98	2.94	2.89	2.85	2.80	2.76	2.72
64.0	3.42	3.60	3.73	3.69	3.65	3.60	3.56	3.51	3.47	3.42	3.38	3.34	3.29	3.25	3.21	3.16	3.12	3.07	3.03	2.99	2.94	2.90	2.85	2.81	2.76
64.5	3.46	3.64	3.78	3.73	3.69	3.65	3.60	3.56	3.51	3.47	3.43	3.39	3.34	3.30	3.25	3.21	3.17	3.12	3.08	3.03	2.99	2.95	2.90	2.86	2.82
65.0	3.50	3.69	3.83	3.78	3.74	3.69	3.65	3.61	3.56	3.52	3.48	3.43	3.39	3.34	3.30	3.26	3.21	3.17	3.12	3.08	3.04	2.99	2.95	2.90	2.86
65.5	3.54	3.73	3.87	3.83	3.78	3.74	3.70	3.65	3.61	3.56	3.52	3.48	3.43	3.39	3.35	3.30	3.26	3.22	3.17	3.13	3.08	3.04	2.99	2.95	2.90
66.0	3.59	3.77	3.92	3.88	3.83	3.79	3.74	3.70	3.66	3.61	3.57	3.52	3.48	3.44	3.39	3.35	3.31	3.26	3.22	3.17	3.13	3.09	3.04	3.00	2.95
66.5	3.63	3.81	3.97	3.92	3.88	3.83	3.79	3.75	3.70	3.66	3.61	3.57	3.53	3.48	3.44	3.39	3.35	3.31	3.26	3.22	3.17	3.13	3.09	3.04	3.00
67.0	3.67	3.85	4.01	3.97	3.93	3.88	3.84	3.79	3.75	3.71	3.66	3.62	3.57	3.53	3.48	3.44	3.40	3.35	3.31	3.27	3.22	3.18	3.13	3.09	3.05
67.5	3.71	3.89	4.06	4.02	3.97	3.93	3.88	3.84	3.80	3.75	3.71	3.66	3.62	3.58	3.53	3.49	3.45	3.40	3.36	3.32	3.27	3.23	3.18	3.14	3.09
68.0	3.75	3.94	4.11	4.06	4.02	3.98	3.93	3.89	3.84	3.80	3.76	3.71	3.67	3.62	3.58	3.54	3.49	3.45	3.40	3.36	3.32	3.27	3.23	3.18	3.14
68.5	3.79	3.98	4.15	4.11	4.07	4.02	3.98	3.93	3.89	3.85	3.80	3.76	3.71	3.67	3.62	3.58	3.54	3.49	3.45	3.41	3.36	3.32	3.27	3.23	3.19
69.0	3.84	4.02	4.20	4.16	4.11	4.07	4.03	3.98	3.94	3.89	3.85	3.81	3.76	3.72	3.67	3.63	3.58	3.54	3.49	3.45	3.41	3.36	3.32	3.28	3.23
69.5	3.88	4.06	4.25	4.20	4.16	4.12	4.07	4.03	3.98	3.94	3.90	3.85	3.81	3.76	3.72	3.67	3.63	3.58	3.54	3.50	3.45	3.41	3.37	3.32	3.28
70.0	3.92	4.10	4.30	4.25	4.21	4.17	4.12	4.08	4.03	3.99	3.94	3.90	3.85	3.81	3.77	3.72	3.68	3.63	3.59	3.55	3.50	3.46	3.42	3.37	3.33
70.5	3.96	4.15	4.34	4.30	4.25	4.21	4.17	4.13	4.08	4.04	3.99	3.95	3.90	3.86	3.81	3.77	3.72	3.68	3.64	3.59	3.55	3.51	3.46	3.42	3.37
71.0	4.00	4.19	4.39	4.35	4.30	4.26	4.21	4.17	4.13	4.08	4.04	3.99	3.95	3.91	3.86	3.82	3.77	3.73	3.68	3.64	3.59	3.55	3.51	3.47	3.42
71.5	4.05	4.23	4.44	4.39	4.35	4.30	4.26	4.22	4.17	4.13	4.08	4.04	3.99	3.95	3.91	3.86	3.82	3.78	3.73	3.69	3.64	3.60	3.56	3.51	3.47
72.0	4.10	4.28	4.49	4.44	4.40	4.35	4.31	4.26	4.22	4.17	4.13	4.08	4.04	4.00	3.96	3.91	3.87	3.82	3.78	3.74	3.69	3.65	3.61	3.56	3.52
72.5	4.13	4.31	4.53	4.49	4.44	4.40	4.35	4.31	4.27	4.22	4.18	4.13	4.09	4.05	4.00	3.96	3.91	3.87	3.83	3.78	3.74	3.69	3.65	3.61	3.56
73.0	4.17	4.36	4.58	4.53	4.49	4.45	4.40	4.36	4.31	4.27	4.22	4.18	4.14	4.09	4.05	4.01	3.96	3.92	3.88	3.83	3.79	3.74	3.70	3.65	3.61
73.5	4.21	4.40	4.62	4.58	4.54	4.49	4.45	4.40	4.36	4.32	4.27	4.23	4.18	4.14	4.10	4.05	4.01	3.96	3.92	3.88	3.84	3.79	3.75	3.70	3.66
74.0	4.26	4.44	4.67	4.63	4.59	4.55	4.50	4.46	4.41	4.37	4.32	4.28	4.23	4.19	4.14	4.10	4.06	4.01	3.97	3.92	3.88	3.84	3.79	3.75	3.70
74.5	4.30	4.52	4.77	4.72	4.68	4.63	4.59	4.55	4.50	4.46	4.41	4.37	4.33	4.28	4.24	4.19	4.15	4.11	4.06	4.02	3.97	3.93	3.89	3.84	3.80
75.0	4.34	4.57	4.81	4.77	4.73	4.68	4.64	4.59	4.55	4.50	4.46	4.42	4.37	4.33	4.28	4.24	4.19	4.15	4.11	4.06	4.02	3.98	3.93	3.89	3.84
75.5	4.38	4.61	4.86	4.82	4.77	4.73	4.68	4.64	4.60	4.55	4.51	4.46	4.42	4.38	4.33	4.29	4.24	4.20	4.16	4.11	4.07	4.02	3.98	3.93	3.89
76.0	4.42	4.65	4.91	4.86	4.82	4.77	4.73	4.69	4.64	4.60	4.55	4.51	4.47	4.43	4.38	4.34	4.29	4.25	4.21	4.16	4.12	4.07	4.03	3.98	3.94
76.5	4.46	4.69	4.95	4.91	4.87	4.82	4.78	4.73	4.69	4.65	4.60	4.56	4.51	4.47	4.43	4.38	4.34	4.29	4.25	4.21	4.16	4.12	4.07	4.03	3.99

TABLE 4. PREDICTED FEV₁ FOR FEMALES (KNUDSON, ET AL.: AM. REV. RESP. DIS. 1976, 113, 567.)

HT	17	19	21	23	25	27	29	31	33	35	37	39	41	43	45	47	49	51	53	55	57	59	61	63	65
52.0	2.31	2.48	2.33	2.29	2.28	2.24	2.20	2.16	2.12	2.08	2.04	1.99	1.95	1.90	1.85	1.79	1.74	1.70	1.66	1.62	1.58	1.53	1.49	1.45	1.41
52.5	2.34	2.51	2.37	2.32	2.28	2.24	2.20	2.16	2.12	2.07	2.03	1.99	1.95	1.90	1.86	1.82	1.78	1.74	1.69	1.65	1.61	1.57	1.53	1.48	1.44
53.0	2.38	2.55	2.40	2.36	2.32	2.27	2.23	2.19	2.15	2.11	2.06	2.02	1.98	1.94	1.90	1.85	1.81	1.77	1.73	1.69	1.64	1.60	1.56	1.52	1.48
53.5	2.41	2.58	2.45	2.39	2.35	2.31	2.27	2.22	2.18	2.14	2.10	2.06	2.01	1.97	1.93	1.89	1.85	1.80	1.76	1.72	1.68	1.64	1.59	1.55	1.51
54.0	2.45	2.62	2.47	2.43	2.38	2.34	2.30	2.26	2.22	2.17	2.13	2.09	2.05	2.01	1.96	1.92	1.88	1.84	1.80	1.75	1.71	1.67	1.63	1.59	1.54
54.5	2.48	2.65	2.50	2.46	2.42	2.38	2.33	2.29	2.25	2.21	2.17	2.12	2.08	2.04	2.00	1.96	1.91	1.87	1.83	1.79	1.75	1.70	1.66	1.62	1.58
55.0	2.51	2.68	2.54	2.49	2.45	2.41	2.37	2.33	2.28	2.24	2.20	2.16	2.12	2.07	2.03	1.99	1.95	1.91	1.86	1.82	1.78	1.74	1.70	1.65	1.61
55.5	2.55	2.72	2.57	2.53	2.49	2.45	2.40	2.36	2.32	2.28	2.24	2.19	2.15	2.11	2.07	2.03	1.98	1.94	1.90	1.86	1.82	1.77	1.73	1.69	1.65
56.0	2.58	2.75	2.61	2.56	2.52	2.48	2.44	2.40	2.35	2.31	2.27	2.23	2.18	2.14	2.10	2.06	2.02	1.98	1.93	1.89	1.85	1.81	1.77	1.72	1.68
56.5	2.62	2.82	2.67	2.63	2.59	2.55	2.51	2.46	2.42	2.38	2.34	2.30	2.25	2.21	2.17	2.13	2.09	2.04	2.00	1.96	1.92	1.88	1.83	1.79	1.75
57.0	2.65	2.86	2.71	2.67	2.62	2.58	2.54	2.50	2.46	2.41	2.37	2.33	2.29	2.25	2.20	2.16	2.12	2.08	2.04	1.99	1.95	1.91	1.87	1.83	1.78
57.5	2.69	2.89	2.74	2.70	2.66	2.62	2.57	2.53	2.49	2.45	2.41	2.36	2.32	2.28	2.24	2.20	2.15	2.11	2.07	2.03	1.99	1.94	1.90	1.86	1.82
58.0	2.72	2.89	2.74	2.70	2.66	2.62	2.57	2.53	2.49	2.45	2.41	2.36	2.32	2.28	2.24	2.20	2.15	2.11	2.06	2.02	1.98	1.94	1.89	1.85	1.81
58.5	2.75	2.92	2.77	2.73	2.69	2.65	2.61	2.57	2.52	2.48	2.44	2.40	2.36	2.31	2.27	2.23	2.19	2.15	2.10	2.06	2.02	1.98	1.94	1.89	1.85
59.0	2.79	2.96	2.81	2.77	2.73	2.69	2.64	2.60	2.56	2.52	2.48	2.43	2.39	2.35	2.31	2.27	2.22	2.18	2.14	2.10	2.06	2.01	1.97	1.93	1.89
59.5	2.82	2.99	2.85	2.80	2.76	2.72	2.68	2.64	2.59	2.55	2.51	2.47	2.43	2.38	2.34	2.30	2.26	2.22	2.17	2.13	2.09	2.05	2.01	1.96	1.92
60.0	2.86	3.03	2.88	2.84	2.80	2.75	2.71	2.67	2.63	2.58	2.54	2.50	2.46	2.42	2.38	2.33	2.29	2.25	2.21	2.17	2.12	2.08	2.04	2.00	1.96
60.5	2.89	3.06	2.91	2.87	2.83	2.79	2.75	2.70	2.66	2.62	2.58	2.54	2.49	2.45	2.41	2.37	2.33	2.28	2.24	2.20	2.16	2.12	2.07	2.03	1.99
61.0	2.93	3.10	2.95	2.91	2.86	2.82	2.78	2.74	2.70	2.65	2.61	2.57	2.53	2.49	2.44	2.40	2.36	2.32	2.28	2.23	2.19	2.15	2.11	2.07	2.02
61.5	2.96	3.13	2.98	2.94	2.89	2.85	2.81	2.77	2.73	2.68	2.64	2.60	2.56	2.52	2.48	2.44	2.39	2.35	2.31	2.27	2.23	2.18	2.14	2.10	2.06
62.0	2.99	3.16	3.02	2.97	2.93	2.89	2.85	2.81	2.76	2.72	2.68	2.64	2.60	2.55	2.51	2.47	2.43	2.39	2.34	2.30	2.26	2.22	2.18	2.13	2.09
62.5	3.03	3.20	3.05	3.01	2.97	2.93	2.88	2.84	2.80	2.76	2.72	2.67	2.63	2.59	2.55	2.51	2.46	2.42	2.38	2.34	2.30	2.26	2.22	2.17	2.13
63.0	3.06	3.23	3.09	3.04	3.00	2.96	2.92	2.88	2.83	2.79	2.75	2.71	2.67	2.62	2.58	2.54	2.50	2.46	2.41	2.37	2.33	2.29	2.25	2.20	2.16
63.5	3.10	3.27	3.12	3.08	3.04	2.99	2.95	2.91	2.87	2.83	2.78	2.74	2.70	2.66	2.62	2.57	2.53	2.49	2.45	2.41	2.36	2.32	2.28	2.24	2.20
64.0	3.13	3.30	3.15	3.11	3.07	3.03	2.99	2.94	2.90	2.86	2.82	2.78	2.74	2.70	2.66	2.62	2.57	2.53	2.49	2.44	2.40	2.36	2.31	2.27	2.23
64.5	3.17	3.34	3.19	3.15	3.10	3.06	3.02	2.98	2.94	2.89	2.85	2.81	2.77	2.73	2.68	2.64	2.60	2.56	2.52	2.47	2.43	2.39	2.35	2.31	2.26
65.0	3.20	3.37	3.22	3.18	3.14	3.10	3.05	3.01	2.97	2.93	2.89	2.84	2.80	2.76	2.72	2.68	2.63	2.59	2.55	2.51	2.47	2.42	2.38	2.34	2.30
65.5	3.23	3.40	3.26	3.21	3.17	3.13	3.09	3.05	3.00	2.96	2.92	2.88	2.84	2.79	2.75	2.71	2.67	2.63	2.58	2.54	2.50	2.46	2.42	2.37	2.33
66.0	3.27	3.44	3.29	3.25	3.21	3.17	3.12	3.08	3.04	3.00	2.96	2.91	2.87	2.83	2.79	2.75	2.70	2.66	2.62	2.58	2.54	2.49	2.45	2.41	2.37
66.5	3.30	3.47	3.33	3.28	3.24	3.20	3.16	3.12	3.07	3.03	2.99	2.95	2.91	2.86	2.82	2.78	2.74	2.70	2.65	2.61	2.57	2.53	2.49	2.44	2.40
67.0	3.34	3.51	3.36	3.32	3.28	3.23	3.19	3.15	3.11	3.07	3.02	2.98	2.94	2.90	2.86	2.81	2.77	2.73	2.69	2.65	2.60	2.56	2.52	2.48	2.44
67.5	3.37	3.54	3.39	3.35	3.31	3.27	3.23	3.18	3.14	3.10	3.06	3.02	2.97	2.94	2.89	2.85	2.81	2.77	2.72	2.68	2.64	2.60	2.55	2.51	2.47
68.0	3.41	3.58	3.43	3.39	3.34	3.30	3.26	3.22	3.18	3.13	3.09	3.05	3.01	2.97	2.92	2.88	2.84	2.80	2.76	2.71	2.67	2.63	2.59	2.55	2.50
68.5	3.44	3.61	3.46	3.42	3.38	3.34	3.29	3.25	3.21	3.17	3.13	3.08	3.04	3.00	2.96	2.92	2.87	2.83	2.79	2.75	2.71	2.66	2.62	2.58	2.54
69.0	3.47	3.64	3.50	3.45	3.41	3.37	3.33	3.28	3.24	3.20	3.16	3.12	3.08	3.04	3.00	2.96	2.92	2.87	2.83	2.79	2.74	2.70	2.66	2.62	2.57
69.5	3.51	3.68	3.53	3.49	3.45	3.41	3.36	3.32	3.28	3.24	3.20	3.15	3.11	3.07	3.03	2.99	2.94	2.90	2.86	2.82	2.78	2.73	2.69	2.65	2.61
70.0	3.54	3.71	3.57	3.52	3.48	3.44	3.40	3.36	3.31	3.27	3.23	3.19	3.15	3.10	3.06	3.02	2.98	2.94	2.90	2.86	2.82	2.77	2.73	2.68	2.64
70.5	3.58	3.75	3.60	3.56	3.52	3.47	3.43	3.39	3.35	3.31	3.26	3.22	3.18	3.14	3.10	3.06	3.02	2.98	2.94	2.90	2.86	2.82	2.77	2.73	2.68
71.0	3.61	3.78	3.63	3.59	3.55	3.51	3.47	3.42	3.38	3.34	3.30	3.26	3.22	3.17	3.13	3.09	3.05	3.01	2.97	2.93	2.89	2.85	2.81	2.77	2.72
71.5	3.65	3.82	3.67	3.63	3.58	3.54	3.50	3.46	3.42	3.37	3.33	3.29	3.25	3.21	3.16	3.12	3.08	3.04	3.00	2.96	2.92	2.88	2.84	2.79	2.75
72.0	3.68	3.85	3.70	3.66	3.62	3.58	3.53	3.49	3.45	3.41	3.37	3.32	3.28	3.24	3.20	3.16	3.11	3.07	3.03	2.99	2.95	2.91	2.87	2.83	2.79
72.5	3.71	3.88	3.74	3.70	3.65	3.61	3.57	3.53	3.49	3.44	3.40	3.36	3.32	3.28	3.25	3.19	3.15	3.11	3.07	3.02	2.98	2.94	2.90	2.86	2.82
73.0	3.75	3.92	3.77	3.73	3.68	3.64	3.60	3.56	3.52	3.48	3.44	3.39	3.35	3.31	3.27	3.23	3.18	3.14	3.10	3.06	3.02	2.97	2.93	2.89	2.85
73.5	3.78	3.95	3.81	3.76	3.72	3.68	3.64	3.60	3.55	3.51	3.47	3.43	3.39	3.34	3.30	3.26	3.22	3.18	3.13	3.09	3.05	3.01	2.97	2.92	2.88
74.0	3.82	3.99	3.84	3.80	3.76	3.71	3.67	3.63	3.59	3.55	3.51	3.46	3.42	3.38	3.34	3.29	3.25	3.21	3.17	3.13	3.08	3.04	3.00	2.96	2.92
74.5	3.85	4.02	3.87	3.83	3.79	3.75	3.71	3.66	3.62	3.58	3.54	3.50	3.45	3.41	3.37	3.33	3.29	3.24	3.20	3.16	3.12	3.08	3.03	2.99	2.95
75.0	3.89	4.06	3.91	3.87	3.82	3.78	3.74	3.70	3.66	3.61	3.57	3.53	3.48	3.44	3.40	3.36	3.32	3.28	3.24	3.19	3.15	3.11	3.07	3.03	2.98
75.5	3.92	4.09	3.94	3.90	3.86	3.82	3.77	3.73	3.69	3.65	3.61	3.57	3.53	3.48	3.44	3.40	3.36	3.32	3.28	3.24	3.19	3.14	3.10	3.06	3.02
76.0	3.95	4.12	3.98	3.94	3.89	3.85	3.81	3.77	3.73	3.68	3.64	3.60	3.56	3.52	3.47	3.43	3.39	3.35	3.31	3.27	3.23	3.19	3.14	3.10	3.05
76.5	3.99	4.16	4.01	3.97	3.93	3.89	3.84	3.80	3.76	3.72	3.68	3.63	3.59	3.55	3.51	3.47	3.42	3.38	3.34	3.30	3.26	3.21	3.17	3.13	3.09</

APPENDIX D TO § 1910.1043—PULMONARY FUNCTION STANDARDS FOR COTTON DUST STANDARD

The spirometric measurements of pulmonary function shall conform to the following minimum standards, and these standards are not intended to preclude additional testing or alternate methods which can be determined to be superior.

I. APPARATUS

- a. The instrument shall be accurate to within ± 50 milliliters or within ± 3 percent of reading, whichever is greater.
- b. The instrument should be capable of measuring vital capacity from 0 to 7 liters BTPS.
- c. The instrument shall have a low inertia and offer low resistance to airflow such that the resistance to airflow at 12 liters per second must be less than 1.5 cm H₂O/(liter/sec).
- d. The zero time point for the purpose of timing the FEV₁ shall be determined by extrapolating the steepest portion of the volume time curve back to the maximal inspiration volume (1, 2, 3, 4) or by an equivalent method.
- e. Instruments incorporating measurements of airflow to determine volume shall conform to the same volume accuracy stated in (a) of this section when presented with flow rates from at least 0 to 12 liters per second.
- f. The instrument or user of the instrument must have a means of correcting volumes to body temperature saturated with water vapor (BTPS) under conditions of varying ambient spirometer temperatures and barometric pressures.
- g. The instrument used shall provide a tracing or display of either flow versus volume or volume versus time during the entire forced expiration. A tracing or display is necessary to determine whether the patient has performed the test properly. The tracing must be stored and available for recall and must be of sufficient size that hand measurements may be made within requirement of paragraph (a) of this section. If a paper record is made it must have a paper speed of at least 2 cm/sec and a volume sensitivity of at least 10.0 mm of chart per liter of volume.
- h. The instrument shall be capable of accumulating volume for a minimum of 10 seconds and shall not stop accumulating volume before (1) the volume change for a 0.5 second interval is less than 25 milliliters, or (2) the flow is less than 50 milliliters per second for a 0.5 second interval.
- i. The forced vital capacity (FVC) and forced expiratory volume in 1 second (FEV_{1.0}) measurements shall comply with the accuracy requirements stated in paragraph (a) of this section. That is, they should be accurately measured to within ± 50 ml or within ± 3 percent of reading, whichever is greater.
- j. The instrument must be capable of being calibrated in the field with respect to the FEV₁ and FVC. This calibration of the FEV₁ and FVC may be either directly or indirectly through volume and time base measurements. The volume calibration source should provide a volume displacement of at least 2 liters and should be accurate to within ± 30 milliliters.

II. TECHNIQUE FOR MEASUREMENT OF FORCED VITAL CAPACITY MANEUVER

- a. Use of a nose clip is recommended but not required. The procedures shall be explained in simple terms to the patient who shall be instructed to loosen any tight clothing and stand in front of the apparatus. The subject may sit, but care should be taken on repeat testing that the same position be used and, if possible, the same spirometer. Particular attention shall be given to insure that the chin is slightly elevated with the neck slightly extended. The patient shall be instructed to make a full inspiration from a normal breathing pattern and then blow into the apparatus, without interruption, as hard, fast, and completely as possible. At least three forced expirations shall be carried out. During the maneuvers, the patient shall be observed for compliance with instruction. The expirations shall be checked visually for reproducibility from flow-volume or volume-time tracings or displays. The following efforts shall be judged unacceptable when the patient:
 1. Has not reached full inspiration preceding the forced expiration,
 2. Has not used maximal effort during the entire forced expiration,
 3. Has not continued the expiration for at least 5 seconds or until an obvious plateau in the volume time curve has occurred,
 4. Has coughed or closed his glottis,
 5. Has an obstructed mouthpiece or a leak around the mouthpiece (obstruction due to tongue being placed in front of mouthpiece, false teeth falling in front of mouthpiece, etc.)
 6. Has an unsatisfactory start of expiration, one characterized by excessive hesitation (or false starts), and therefore not allowing back extrapolation of time 0 (extrapolated volume on the volume time tracing must be less than 10 percent of the FVC.)
 7. Has an excessive variability between the three acceptable curves. The variation between the two largest FVC's and FEV₁'s of the three satisfactory tracings should not exceed 10 percent or ± 100 milliliters, whichever is greater.
- b. Periodic and routine recalibration of the instrument or method for recording FVC and FEV_{1.0} should be performed using a syringe or other volume source of at least 2 liters.

III. INTERPRETATION OF SPIROGRAM

- a. The first step in evaluating a spirogram should be to determine whether or not the patient has performed the test properly or as described in II above. From the three satisfactory tracings, the forced vital capacity (FVC) and forced expiratory volume in 1 second (FEV_{1.0}) shall be measured and recorded. The largest observed FVC and largest observed FEV₁ shall be used in the analysis regardless of the curve(s) on which they occur.
- b. The following guidelines are recommended by NIOSH for the evaluation and management of workers exposed to cotton dust. It is important to note that employees who show reductions in FEV₁/FVC ratio below .75 or drops in Monday FEV₁ of 5 percent or greater on their initial screening exam, should be re-evaluated within a month of the first exam. Those who show consistent decrease in lung function, as shown on the following table, should be managed as recommended.

IV. QUALIFICATIONS OF PERSONNEL ADMINISTERING THE TEST

Technicians who perform pulmonary function testing should have the basic knowledge required to produce meaningful results. Training consisting of approximately 16 hours of formal instruction should cover the following areas.

- a. Basic physiology of the forced vital capacity maneuver and the determinants of airflow limitation with emphasis on the relation to reproducibility of results.
- b. Instrumentation requirements including calibration procedures, sources of error and their correction.
- c. Performance of the testing including subject coaching, recognition of improperly performed maneuvers and corrective actions.

- d. Data quality with emphasis on reproducibility.
- e. Actual use of the equipment under supervised conditions.
- f. Measurement of tracings and calculations of results.

APPENDIX E TO § 1910.1043—VERTICAL ELUTRIATOR EQUIVALENCY PROTOCOL

a. *Samples to be taken*—In order to ascertain equivalency, it is necessary to collect a total of 100 samples from at least 10 sites in a mill. That is, there should be 10 replicate readings at each of 10 sites. The sites should represent dust levels which vary over the allowable range of 0.5 to 2 times the permissible exposure limit. Each sample requires the use of two vertical elutriators (VE's) and at least one but not more than two alternative devices (AD's). Thus, the end result is 200 VE readings and either 100 or 200 AD readings. The 2 VE readings and the 1 or 2 AD readings at each time and site must be made simultaneously. That is, the two VE's and one or two AD's must be arranged together in such a way that they are measuring essentially the same dust levels.

b. *Data averaging*—The two VE readings taken at each site are then averaged. These averages are to be used as the 100 VE readings. If two alternate devices were used, their test results are also averaged. Thus, after this step is accomplished, there will be 100 VE readings and 100 AD readings.

c. *Differences*—For each of the 100 sets of measurements (VE and AD) the difference is obtained as the average VE reading minus the AD reading. Call these differences D_i . Thus, we have:

$$D_i = VE_i - AD_i, i = 1, 2, \dots, 100 \quad (1)$$

Next we compute the arithmetic mean and standard deviations of the differences, using equations (2) and (3), respectively.

$$\bar{X}_D = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N D_i \quad (2)$$

$$S_D = \sqrt{\frac{\sum D_i^2 - \frac{(\sum D_i)^2}{N}}{N-1}} \quad (3)$$

where N equals the number of differences (100 in this case), \bar{X}_D is the arithmetic mean and S_D is the standard deviation.

We next calculate the critical value as $T = KS_D + |\bar{X}_D|$ where $K = 1.87$, based on 100 samples.

d. *Equivalency test*. The next step is to obtain the average of the 100 VE readings. This is obtained by equation (4)

$$\bar{X}_{VE} = \frac{1}{n} \left(\sum_{i=1}^N VE_i \right) \quad (4)$$

We next multiply 0.25 by \bar{X}_{VE} . If $T \leq 0.25 \bar{X}_{VE}$, we can say that the alternate device has passed the equivalency test.

[43 FR 27394, June 23, 1978; 43 FR 35035, Aug. 8, 1978, as amended at 45 FR 67340, Oct. 10, 1980; 50 FR 51173, Dec. 13, 1985; 51 FR 24325, July 3, 1986; 54 FR 24334, June 7, 1989; 61 FR 5508, Feb. 13, 1996; 63 FR 1290, Jan. 8, 1998]

§ 1910.1044 1,2-dibromo-3-chloropropane.

(a) *Scope and application*. (1) This section applies to occupational exposure to 1,2-dibromo-3-chloropropane (DBCP).

(2) This section does not apply to:

(i) Exposure to DBCP which results solely from the application and use of DBCP as a pesticide; or

(ii) The storage, transportation, distribution or sale of DBCP in intact containers sealed in such a manner as to prevent exposure to DBCP vapors or liquid, except for the requirements of paragraphs (i), (n) and (o) of this section.

(b) *Definitions*. *Authorized person* means any person required by his duties to be present in regulated areas and authorized to do so by his employer, by this section, or by the Act. *Authorized person* also includes any person entering such areas as a designated representative of employees exercising an opportunity to observe employee exposure monitoring.

DBCP means 1,2-dibromo-3-chloropropane, Chemical Abstracts Service Registry Number 96-12-8, and includes all forms of DBCP.

Director means the Director, National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, or designee.

Emergency means any occurrence such as, but not limited to equipment failure, rupture of containers, or failure of control equipment which may, or does, result in an unexpected release of DBCP.

OSHA Area Office means the Area Office of the Occupational Safety and Health Administration having jurisdiction over the geographic area where the affected workplace is located.

Assistant Secretary means the Assistant Secretary of Labor for Occupational Safety and Health, U.S. Department of Labor, or designee.