

## Graphics

## Using CompuGraphic Typefaces with Bullet

```

/* Engine.c - Execute me to compile me with SAS/C 5.10a
LC -ofistq -v -y -j73 Engine.c
quit */

#include <exec/types.h>
#include <exec/memory.h>
#include <dos/dostags.h>
#include <dos/dos.h>
#include <diskfont/diskfonttag.h>
#include <diskfont/diskfont.h>
#include <diskfont/glyph.h>
#include <diskfont/errors.h>
#include <utility/cagitem.h>
#include <string.h>

#include <clib/dos_protos.h>
#include <clib/exec_protos.h>
#include <clib/utility_protos.h>
#include <clib/bullet_protos.h>

#define OTAG_ID 0x0F03 /* this really belongs in <diskfont/diskfont.h>,
                        /* but it's not there, yet.

extern UBYTE *librarystring; /* ".library", defined in BulletMain.c. */

struct TagItem *AllocTag(STRPTR);
void FreeTag(void *);
struct Library *OpenScalingLibrary(struct TagItem *);
void CloseScalingLibrary(struct Library *);
struct GlyphEngine *GetGlyphEngine(struct TagItem * STRPTR);
void ReleaseGlyphEngine(struct GlyphEngine *);

#define BUFSIZE 256

extern struct Library *BulletBase, *UtilityBase;

/*****
 * open the otag file, allocate a buffer, read the file into the buffer, verify that *
 * the file is OK, relocate all of the address relocation tags, close the otag file */
/*****
struct TagItem *
AllocTag(STRPTR otagname)
{
    BPTR otfile;
    struct TagItem *ti, *returnti;
    struct FileInfoBlock *frib;

    ti = NULL;

    if (frib = AllocDOSObject(DOS_FIB, NULL)) /* The FileInfoBlock of the OTAG file */
    {
        if (otfildata = Open(otagname, MODE_OLDFILE)) /* contains the file's size.
        {
            if (ExamineFH(otfildata, frib))
            {
                if (returnti = (struct TagItem *) AllocVec(frib->frib_size, MEMF_CLEAR))
                {
                    if (Read(otfildata, (UBYTE *) returnti, frib->frib_size))
                    {
                        if ((returnti->ti_tag == OT_FileIdent)
                            && (returnti->ti_data == (ULONG) frib->frib_size)) /* the OTAG file */
                        {
                            tip = returnti;
                            while (ti = NextTagItem(&tip)) /* Step through and relocate tags */
                            {
                                if (ti->ti_tag & OT_Indirect)
                                {
                                    ti->ti_data = (ULONG) returnti + ti->ti_data;
                                }
                            }
                        }
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
    Close(otfildata);
}

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}
FreeDOSObject(DOS_FIB, frib);
}
return (returnti);
}

/*****
 * Deallocates resources allocated by AllocTag(). *****/
/*****
 * FreeTag(void *vector)
 * Freecvec(vector);
}

/*****
 * Scans through a TagList looking for an scaling engine name. *****/
/*****
 * If it finds one, it opens that library. *****/
/*****
 * OpenScalingLibrary(struct TagItem * ti)
 * STRPTR engineName;
 * UBYTE libraryBuffer[BUFSIZE];
 * If (engineName = (STPTR) GetTagData(OT_Engine, NULL, ti))
 * {
 *     strcpy(libraryBuffer, engineName);
 *     strncat(libraryBuffer, librarystring);
 *     return (OpenLibrary(libraryBuffer, 0L));
 * }
 * return (NULL); /* <----- BUG!:- This line was missing in the original */
 * publication of this code module. */

/*****
 * Deallocates resources allocated by OpenScalingLibrary(). *****/
/*****
 * CloseScalingLibrary(struct Library * base)
 * {
 *     CloseLibrary(base);
 * }

/*****
 * Open the glyph engine, give it the tags from the otag file, and set up *
 * a default device dpi so it doesn't crash if someone forgets to set it. */
/*****
 * GetGlyphEngine(struct TagItem * ti, STRPTR otagpath)
 * {
 *     struct GlyphEngine *ge = NULL;
 *     BOOL ok = TRUE;
 *     if (ge = OpenEngine())
 *     {
 *         ok = FALSE;
 *         if (SetInfo(ge,
 *             OT_OTAGList, ti,
 *             OT_OTAGPath, otagpath,
 *             TAG_END) == OTERR_Success)
 *         {
 *             if (SetInfo(ge,
 *                 OT_DeviceDPI, (ULONG) 77) << 16 | 75,
 *                 TAG_END) == OTERR_Success)
 *             {
 *                 ok = TRUE;
 *             }
 *         }
 *     }
 *     if (!ok)
 *     {

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    CloseEngine(ge);
    ge = NULL;
}
return (ge);
}

/*****
***** Deallocates resources allocated by GetGlyphEngine(). *****/
/*****
void
ReleaseGlyphEngine(struct GlyphEngine * ge)
{
    CloseEngine(ge);
}

```

```

/* BulletMain.c - Execute me to compile me with SAS/C 5.10a
LC -cfistq -v -y -j73 BulletMain.c
quit ;*/

#include <exec/types.h>
#include <exec/memory.h>
#include <dos/rdargs.h>
#include <dos/dos.h>
#include <dos/var.h>
#include <diskfont/diskfonttag.h>
#include <diskfont/diskfont.h>
#include <diskfont/glyph.h>
#include <diskfont/oterrors.h>
#include <utility/tagitem.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <graphics/displayinfo.h>
#include <intuition/intuition.h>
#include <intuition/screens.h>

#include <clib/dos_protos.h>
#include <clib/graphics_protos.h>
#include <clib/exec_protos.h>
#include <clib/utility_protos.h>
#include <clib/bullet_protos.h>
#include <clib/intuition_protos.h>

#define OTAG_ID 0x0f03

#ifdef LATTICE
int CXBRK(void) { return (0); } /* Disable Lattice CTRL/C handling */
int chkabort(void) { return (0); }
#endif

UBYTE *readargsstring = "FontName,Size/N,XDPI/N,YDPI/N,CharCode/N,CharCode2/N\n";
UBYTE *librarystring = ".library";
UBYTE *fontstring = "fonts:cgtimes.font";
UBYTE *dpivarname = "XYDPI"; /* Name of an X/Y DPI environment variable. */
/* If this ENV: variable exists, this code */
/* will use the X and Y DPI stored there. */
/* This code will also save the X and Y DPI */
/* in XYDPI if the user supplies a DPI. */
/* XYDPI encodes the DPI just like the */
/* OT_DeviceDPI tag. */

extern struct TagItem *AllocOtag(STRPTR);
extern void FreeOtag(void *);
extern struct Library *OpenScalingLibrary(struct TagItem *);
extern void CloseScalingLibrary(struct Library *);
extern struct GlyphEngine *GetGlyphEngine(struct TagItem *, STRPTR);
extern void ReleaseGlyphEngine(struct GlyphEngine *);
extern void
BulletExample(struct GlyphEngine *,
              struct Window *,
              struct RastPort *, ULONG, ULONG, ULONG, ULONG, ULONG);

#define BUFSIZE 256

#define NUM_ARGS 6 /* Arguments for ReadArgs(). */
#define FONT_NAME 0
#define SIZE 1
#define XDPI 2
#define YDPI 3
#define CODE 4
#define CODE2 5
LONG args[NUM_ARGS];
struct RDargs *myrda;

struct Library *BulletBase, *UtilityBase, *GfxBase, *IntuitionBase;

UBYTE buf[BUFSIZE];
BPTR fontfile, dpifile;
UBYTE *otagname;
UWORD fchid;

struct GlyphEngine *ge;

```

## Graphics

## Using CompuGraphic Typefaces with Bullet

```

struct DrawInfo *drawInfo;
struct RastPort rp;

void
main(int argc, char **argv)
{
    struct TagItem *ti;
    struct GlyphEngine *ge;
    struct Window *w;

    UBYTE
        xydpi[5];

    ULONG
        defpointheight = 36; /* Default values for ReadArgs() */
    ULONG
        defxdpi = 68; /* variables. */
    ULONG
        defydpi = 27;
    ULONG
        defcode = (ULONG) 'A';
    ULONG
        defcode2 = 0;

    if (gfxBase = OpenLibrary("graphics.library", 37L))
    {
        if (IntuitionBase = OpenLibrary("intuition.library", 37L))
        {
            if (myrda = ReadArgs(readargsstring, args, NULL))
            {
                if (args[XDP1] && args[YDP1]) /* If the user sets the DPI from the command
                /* line, make sure the environment variable also gets changed. */
                *ULONG *)xydpi = ( (*LONG *) args[XDP1]) << 16 | ( (*ULONG *) args[YDP1]) );
                SetVar(dpvname, xydpi, 5,
                    GVF_GLOBAL_ONLY | GVF_BINARY_VAR | GVF_DONT_NULL_TERM);
            }
            else /* If the user did NOT set the X OR Y DPI... */
            {
                args[XDP1] = (LONG) &defxdpi; /* ...set to default values and look for
                args[YDP1] = (LONG) &defydpi; /* an environment variable called "XDPI".
                if ((GetVar(dpvname, xydpi, 5, /* Read the environment variable,
                    GVF_GLOBAL_ONLY | GVF_BINARY_VAR | GVF_DONT_NULL_TERM)) != -1)
                {
                    /* BUG: In the original publication of this code, the line above erroneously
                    /* tested for the wrong return value. It caused unexpected results when using
                    /* the default X and Y DPI values. This bug was also present in Bulletmain.c.
                    {
                        if ( (*ULONG *)xydpi & 0xFFFF0000) && ( (*ULONG *)xydpi & 0x0000FFFF) )
                        {
                            /* Make sure the environment variable is OK to use by making sure
                            /* that neither X or YDPI is zero. If XDPI is OK, use it as the
                            defxdpi = ( (*ULONG *)xydpi & 0xFFFF0000) >> 16;
                            defydpi = ( (*ULONG *)xydpi & 0x0000FFFF);
                        }
                    }
                    if (! (args[SIZE]))
                    {
                        args[SIZE] = (LONG) &defpointheight;
                    }
                    if (! (args[CODE]))
                    {
                        args[CODE] = (LONG) &defcode;
                    }
                    if (! (args[CODE2]))
                    {
                        args[CODE2] = (LONG) &defcode2;
                    }
                    if (! (args[FONT_NAME]))
                    {
                        args[FONT_NAME] = (LONG) fontstring;
                    }
                    /* Open the ".font" file which contains
                    /* the FontContentsHeader for this font.
                    if (fontfile = Open(STRPTR) args[FONT_NAME], MODE_OLDFILE))
                    {
                        if (Read(fontfile, &fchid, sizeof(UMORD)))
                        {
                            if (fchid == OTAG_ID) /* Does this font have an .otag file?
                            {
                                strcpy(buf, (STRPTR) args[FONT_NAME]); /* Put together the otag file
                                if (otaname = &(buf[strlen(buf) - 4])) /* name from the .font file.
                                {
                                    strcpy(otaname, "otag");
                                    if (UtilityBase = OpenLibrary("utility.library", 37L))
                                    {
                                        if (ti = Allocotag(buf)) /* open the otag file and copy its
                                        {
                                            if (BulletBase = OpenScalingLibrary(ti)) /* Pass the function

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        {
            /* the OTAG tag list which it */
            /* needs to open the scaling */
            if (ge = GetGlyphEngine(ti, buf)) /* library. Open the
            {
                if (w = OpenWindowTags(NULL,
                    WA_Width, 640,
                    WA_Height, 200,
                    WA_SmartRefresh, TRUE,
                    WA_Sizedadget, FALSE,
                    WA_Closedadget, TRUE,
                    WA_IDCMP, NULL,
                    WA_DragBar, TRUE,
                    WA_Depthadget, TRUE,
                    WA_Title, (ULONG) argv[0],
                    TAG_END)
                {
                    rp = *(w->RPort); /* Clone window's RastPort. The second */
                    /* RastPort is for rendering with the */
                    /* background color.
                    if (drawInfo = GetScreenDrawInfo(w->Screen)) /* Get the
                    {
                        /* Screen's DrawInfo to get its pen colors. */
                        SetApEn(w->RPort, drawInfo->dri_Pens[TEXTPEN]);
                        SetApEn(&rp, drawInfo->dri_Pens[BACKGROUNDPEN]);
                        FreeScreenDrawInfo(w->Screen, drawInfo);
                        BulletExample(ge, w, &rp, (ULONG *) args[SIZE],
                            (ULONG *) args[XDP1],
                            (ULONG *) args[YDP1],
                            (ULONG *) args[CODE],
                            (ULONG *) args[CODE2]);
                    }
                    CloseWindow(w);
                    ReleaseGlyphEngine(ge);
                }
                CloseScalingLibrary(BulletBase);
                FreeOTag(ti);
                CloseLibrary(UtilityBase);
            }
            CloseLibrary(IntuitionBase);
            FreeArgs(myrda);
        }
        CloseLibrary(gfxBase);
    }
}

```

```

/* * Rotate.c - Execute me to compile me with SAS/C 5.10a
LC -cfistq -v -y -j73 Rotate.c
Blink FROM LIB:c.o,BulletMain.o,engine.o,Rotate.o TO Rotate LIBRARY
LIB:LC.lib,LIB:Amiga.lib
quit ;*/

#include <exec/types.h>
#include <diskfont/diskfonttag.h>
#include <diskfont/diskfont.h>
#include <diskfont/glyph.h>
#include <diskfont/oterrors.h>
#include <graphics/gfx.h>
#include <graphics/regions.h>
#include <utility/tagitem.h>
#include <intuition/intuition.h>
#include <devices/timer.h>

#include <clib/alib_stdio_protos.h>
#include <clib/alib_protos.h>
#include <clib/bullet_protos.h>
#include <clib/exec_protos.h>
#include <clib/layers_protos.h>
#include <clib/graphics_protos.h>
#include <clib/intuition_protos.h>

extern struct Library *BulletBase, *UtilityBase, *GfxBase, *IntuitionBase;
struct Library *LayersBase;
void      BulletExample(struct GlyphEngine *,
                        struct Window *,
                        struct RastPort *,
                        ULONG, ULONG, ULONG, ULONG, ULONG);

UBYTE      *vers = "\e0$VER: Rotate 38.9";

#define TABLE_ENTRIES 24
#define SINE_INDEX      0
#define COSINE_INDEX    1

/* precalculated sine and cosine */
LONG      table[TABLE_ENTRIES][2] =
{
    {0x0, 0x10000}, /* 0 degrees */ /* Notice that the sine and cosine */
    {0x424e, 0xf747}, /* 15 degrees */ /* values have to correspond to the */
    {0x8000, 0xddb4}, /* 30 degrees */ /* same angle. The IntelliFont */
    {0xb505, 0xb505}, /* 45 degrees */ /* engine will have severe mental */
    {0xddb4, 0x8000}, /* 60 degrees */ /* problems if the values aren't */
    {0xf747, 0x424e}, /* 75 degrees */ /* close to representing the same */
    {0x10000, 0x0}, /* 90 degrees */ /* angle. */
    {0xf747, 0xffffbdbc}, /* 105 degrees */
    {0xddb4, 0xffff8000}, /* 120 degrees */
    {0xb505, 0xffff4afb}, /* 135 degrees */
    {0x8000, 0xffff224c}, /* 150 degrees */
    {0x424e, 0xffff08b9}, /* 165 degrees */
    {0x0, 0xffff0000}, /* 180 degrees */
    {0xffffbdbc, 0xffff08b9}, /* 195 degrees */
    {0xffff8000, 0xffff224c}, /* 210 degrees */
    {0xffff4afb, 0xffff4afb}, /* 225 degrees */
    {0xffff224c, 0xffff8000}, /* 240 degrees */
    {0xffff08b9, 0xffffbdbc}, /* 255 degrees */
    {0xffff0000, 0x0}, /* 270 degrees */
    {0xffff08b9, 0x424e}, /* 285 degrees */
    {0xffff224c, 0x8000}, /* 300 degrees */
    {0xffff4afb, 0xb505}, /* 315 degrees */
    {0xffff8000, 0xddb4}, /* 330 degrees */
    {0xffffbdbc, 0xf747}, /* 345 degrees */
};

struct Rectangle rectangle;
struct Region *region;

void
BulletExample(struct GlyphEngine * ge,
               struct Window * w, struct RastPort * rp,
               ULONG pointheight, ULONG xdpi, ULONG ydpi, ULONG unicode, ULONG unicode2)
{
    struct GlyphMap *gm;
    PLANEPTR      tempbitmap;

```

```

ULONG      centerx, centery, x, y, dx, dy, sin, cos, oldx, oldy, olddx,
            olddy, emheight, emwidth;
ULONG      i = 0;

struct IntuiMessage *mymsg;
BOOL      done = FALSE;

if (pointheight > 180) pointheight = 180;

if (SetInfo(ge,
            OT_DeviceDPI, ((ULONG) xdpi) << 16 | ydpi,
            TAG_END) != OTERR_Success)
    return;

emheight = (pointheight * ydpi) / 72; /* Calculate the pixel dimensions */
emwidth = (pointheight * xdpi) / 72; /* of the EM square. */
centerx = w->BorderLeft + emheight;
centery = w->BorderTop + emwidth;

dx = (2 * emwidth) + w->BorderLeft + w->BorderRight; /* Calculate window size to */
dy = (2 * emheight) + w->BorderTop + w->BorderBottom; /* fit around glyph com- */
dx = (dx > 640) ? 640 : dx; /* a clipping */
dy = (dy > 200) ? 200 : dy; /* region to the */
dx = (dx < 80) ? 80 : dx; /* window to keep */
dy = (dy < 50) ? 50 : dy; /* the glyph within */

if (ModifyIDCMP(w, IDCMP_CHANGEWINDOW))
{
    ChangeWindowBox(w, w->LeftEdge, w->TopEdge, dx, dy); /* Set window size */
    WaitPort(w->UserPort); /* and wait for the */
    while (mymsg = (struct IntuiMessage *) GetMsg(w->UserPort)) /* dimension change */
        ReplyMsg((struct Message *) mymsg); /* to take place. */
    if (!(ModifyIDCMP(w, NULL))) return; /* Quit if there is a problem with IDCMP. */
}

x = centerx; /* calculate original rendering position. */
y = centery;
dx = 1; /* Since dx and dy are no longer necessary for figuring out the window */
dy = 1; /* dimensions, I use them to measure the full width and height of the */
        /* glyph bitmap supplied by bullet. I need this to erase the glyph. */

if (LayersBase = OpenLibrary("layers.library", 37L)) /* These lines are */
{
    rectangle.MinX = w->BorderLeft; /* here to install */
    rectangle.MinY = w->BorderTop; /* a clipping */
    rectangle.MaxX = w->Width - w->BorderRight - 1; /* region to the */
    rectangle.MaxY = w->Height - w->BorderBottom - 1; /* window to keep */
    /* the glyph within */
    /* window bounds. */
    if (region = NewRegion()) /* For more information, */
    {
        if (OrRectRegion(region, &rectangle)) /* see the "Layers" */
            /* chapter of the */
            /* RKRM: Libraries */
            /* Manual. */
            InstallClipRegion(w->WLayer, region);
    }

    if (SetInfo(ge,
                OT_GlyphCode, unicode, /* Set the glyph to */
                OT_PointHeight, (ULONG) pointheight << 16, /* rotate and its */
                TAG_END) == OTERR_Success) /* pointsize. */
    {
        SetDrMd(w->RPort, JAM1);
        if (tempbitmap = AllocRaster(640, 200))
        {
            if (ModifyIDCMP(w, IDCMP_CLOSEWINDOW)) /* Turn on close window reports */
            {
                for (i = 0; done == FALSE; i++) /* so the example can quit. */
                {
                    if (i == TABLE_ENTRIES)
                        i = 0;

                    sin = table[i][SINE_INDEX]; /* Step through the sine/cosine array */
                    cos = table[i][COSINE_INDEX]; /* 360 degrees @ 15 degree increments */

                    if (SetInfo(ge,
                                OT_RotateSin, sin, /* Set the current rotation angle. */
                                OT_RotateCos, cos,
                                TAG_END) == OTERR_Success)
                        {

```